



LA VOZ ATLANTICA

SEMANARIO INDEPENDIENTE

Sábado 20 de Octubre de 1945

Número 47

ANO XI — PUERTO LIMON,

MAGNIFICAS RESULTARON LAS FIESTAS CIVICAS VERIFICADAS EN ESTA CIUDAD

Magnificas resultaron las Fiestas Cívicas celebradas en esta ciudad los días viernes, sábado y domingo pasados. Reinó durante todos estos días una alegre animación que dió vida a la ciudad. Tenemos que felicitar a la población por que a pesar del exceso de licor que se bebió, no hubo escándalos ni pleitos ni detenidos en el Cuartel de Policía.

LOS TOROS

Las corridas de toros estuvieron muy buenas. Los más que se lidiaron eran bravos y los toreros, desafiados pocos hicieron suertes con bastante habilidad. De este espectáculo resultaron unas siete personas golpeadas, pero ninguna de gravedad dichosamente. Mucha concurrencia en los tablados y mucho entusiasmo en las barreras.

LAS RETRETAS

Las retretas resultaron también muy alegres y muy concurridas. Aunque el confetti, que ya está pasando de moda muy poco, la música y la enorme concurrencia alegraron el parque. La

Banda de Música de Cartago y la de Limón se lucieron por la selección de música que tocaron para nuestro público.

ILUMINACION

La iluminación de las calles y parque muy artística sin profusión de luces. Nuestra felicitación para el señor Montalegre con quien se contrató ese trabajo.

DISFRACES

Los disfraces que agradaron las calles durante los 4 días en sus recorridos, resul-

taron muy buenos y despertaron enorme alegría especialmente entre los niños.

JUEGOS DE POLVORA

El señor contratista de los juegos de pólvora merece también nuestra felicitación por el espectáculo que fué muy concurrido por las novedades que presentó en sus trabajos de polvorista.

LOS JUEGOS

Los juegos permitidos por la ley estuvieron concurredísimos durante todo el día. Pasa a la pág. 2

DEMANDA POR SETENTA MIL COLONES SE RA PRESENTADA CONTRA LA NORTHERN RAILWAY CO.

Una hermana y los hijos del maquinista Roberto Molinari, muerto en el accidente ferroviario ocurrido en Liverpool, iniciarán esta cuantiosa demanda ante uno de los tribunales civiles capitalinos

Ante uno de los tribunales capitalinos, según fuimos informados ayer, se presentará demanda contra la Northern Railway Company, por una hermana y los hi-

jos del maquinista Roberto Molinari, fallecido a consecuencia del accidente ferroviario ocurrido recientemente en la estación de Liverpool. Esta demanda será estimada en la suma de setenta mil colones por la parte actora.

Además, el juez penal de Limón, instructor de la sumaria para determinar las causas de ese trágico suceso, comisionó al juez segundo penal de esta ciudad, licenciado don Máximo Acosta, para que recibiera declaración al gerente de la citada compañía y a las demás personas que se citan como indicadas en este cuasi delito.

SÓLO PROCEDENDO CON MA

dura, podrá terminarse con la especulación de arqueólogos de primera necesidad en esta provincia que como dice el Inspector General de Precios, es la más azotada de todo el país.

SE ACUSA A UN IMPORTANTE COMERCIANTE CHINO DE ESTRADA POR OCULTACION DE AZUCAR

En la semana pasada fué presentada ante el señor Agente Principal de Policía de Precios acusación formal contra un importante comerciante chino de Estrada por ocultación de azúcar.

Parece ser que el Inspector de Precios destacado para el Cantón Central tuvo noticia de que un comerciante de Estrada había recibido un quintal de azúcar que manifestó maliciosamente en el ferrocarril como harina. Le hizo una visita doméstica y encontró efectivamente que el quintal de azúcar estaba ensacado en un saco de harina y pudo constatar que la guía del ferrocarril también decía harina.

El quintal de azúcar fue decomisado y vendido al público en libras y al referido comerciante se le acusa ante las autoridades competentes.

Rusia Descubre— La Bomba Atómica

Se revelan los nombres de los jóvenes sabios soviéticos que han logrado desintegrar el átomo. La Unión Soviética no empleará la fuerza atómica como poder destructor sino que su descubrimiento lo aplicará inmediatamente a la industrialización del país.

Gran sensación produce en todo el mundo el aviso del descubrimiento de la bomba atómica por los rusos.—Texto del largo cable que esta mañana envió Londres por medio de la United Press a todas las capitales del mundo

LONDRES, 18 UP. — En fuertes soviéticas autorizadas de Londres se supo hoy que los

hombres de ciencia rusos han tenido bien éxito en sus experimentos para la desintegración

VERTIDO EL INFORME TECNICO OFICIAL

sobre el estado de la "Espuela de Liverpool", donde ocurrió el 22 de agosto último el fatal accidente ferroviario que produjo la muerte del maquinista Molinari

Con instrucciones de la Secretaría de Fomento, se realizó un viaje de inspección por la vía férrea San José-Limón y, en especial, en la llamada "Espuela de Liverpool", para determinar las causas del accidente ocurrido en aquella espuela el día 22 de agosto próximo pasado, cuando una máquina de ferrocarril se volcó en aquel lugar, ocasionando la muerte del maquinista señor Molinari.

La inspección de información correspondiente la realizó el señor F. Umaría, Ingeniero Jefe del Ferrocarril Eléctrico al Pacífico, quien ha formulado ante Fomento una amplia exposición con todas las observaciones que practicó. En general, dicho ingeniero alaba la forma en que la Northern Railway Company se viene preocupaendo por la atención de la vía y el ingente esfuerzo que para ella representa las obras de reparación de puentes, construcciones de muros de retención y alcantarillas, trabajos de ensancheamiento en algunos cortes para disminuir la posibilidad de derrumbes, así como la limpieza de desagües, etc.

En cuanto a la Espuela de Liverpool, donde ocurrió el accidente, el Ingeniero aludió practicó la inspección en compañía de otros técnicos y sus conclusiones principales son las siguientes: la espuela en referencia, marcada en el horario vigente con capacidad para seis carros, tiene un largo útil y perfectamente utilizado.

SE ASCIENDE A VARIOS FUNCIONARIOS DEL RESGUARDO DE ADUANA EN EL ESCALA FON MILITAR

Nº 90 — Sen José 9 de octubre de 1945.

El Presidente de la República acuerda:

1º Ascender al grado de teniente a los subtenientes señores Alfredo Barboza Barboza y Aquiles Mora Chacón y asimilares a Comandantes Mayores, ambos en servicio en el Resguardo de la Aduana de Limón.

2º Asimilar a Comandante Mayor al Capitán señor Félix Vega Segura, al servicio en el mismo resguardo.

Rige a partir de su publicación.

Comuníquese y publique, PICADO—El Subsecretario de Estado en el Despacho de Seguridad Pública Daniel Gallegos.

MUNDO SOCIAL

DE SAN JOSE

MUNDO SOCIAL

DE SAN JOSE

A pasar los días de fiestas cívicas estuvo en esta ciudad la señorita María Cecilia Fonseca.

IALLER MECANICO
MACHINE SHOP

FIFTH AVENUE — BUILDING N° 88

Conducts general Repairs, First class workmanship guaranteed. On Hand, at all times — Beds, Springs and other Household things.

PRICES MODERATE

C. THOMPSON, Proprietor.

EL TEATRO MODERNO

Tiene el honor de presentar a su muy estimable clientela el siguiente programa para la semana próxima

LUNES Octubre 22

LA REINA DE LOS MARES
(The Fighting Lady)

MARTES Octubre 23

ESPOSAS ERRA TUS
(In the meantime Darling)

Jeanne Crain

MIERCOLES Octubre 24

CUANDO FLOREZCA EL
NARANJO

Angel Magaña y

Maria Daval

JUEVES Octubre 25

SERENATA BOHEMIA
(Greenwich Village)

Don Amache y Carmen Miranda

VIERNES Octubre 26

SERENATA BOHEMIA
(Greenwich Village)

SABADO Octubre 27

AGUAS TENEBOROSAS
(Dark Waters)

Merle Oberon

DOMINGO Octubre 28

TENER Y NO TENER

(To have and Have Not) Humphrey Bogart y Lauren Bacall

PLAN PARA EL SORTEO DEL 21 DE OCTUBRE DE 1945

La emisión consta de 23.000 billetes divididos en vigésimos, numerados del 1001 al 23000, a C 20,00 cada billete y C 1,00 cada vigésimo

VALOR EN PREMIOS: 277,300,00 COLONES

1 Premio Mayor de	C 100,000
1 Segundo Premio de	20,000
10 Premios de C 1,000 cada uno	10,000
20 Premios de C 500 cada uno	10,000
80 Premios de C 200 cada uno	16,000
141 Premios de C 100 cada uno	14,100
10 Aproximaciones al Premio Mayor (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores) de C 500 cada uno	2,500
10 Aproximaciones al Segundo Premio (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores) de C 150 c/u	1,500
21 Terminaciones a las tres últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de C 200 c/u	4,200
198 Terminaciones a las dos últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de C 100 c/u	19,800
1980 Terminaciones a la última cifra del Primer Premio, de C 40 c/u	79,200
2472 Premios	Valor C 277,300

Nos permitimos llamar su atención a la nota al dorso de su recibo que dice:

Este recibo debe pagarse en la oficina dentro de los primeros 10 días de cada mes.

Le rogamos recordar esta cláusula y enviarla la pena de tener que cortar su servicio.

COMPANIA ELECTRICA DE LIMON

"LA VOZ ATLANTICA"

Director Propietario: E. Arrázola Posada
Apartado de Correo: Letra J.

Semanario de intereses generales

EL PERIODICO QUE TIENE MAS CIRCULACION
EN LA PROVINCIA.

DR. SERGIO VINDAS Y SEÑORA

Se despiden por este medio de sus amistades y tienen el gusto de ponerse a sus órdenes en Puerto Quepos.

LOS DOLORES DE CINTURA DESAPARECEN

cuando los riñones volver
a la normalidad

Si usted padece frecuentes dolores de cintura, es muy probable que sus riñones no funcionan bien.

Entre los órganos más afectados están los riñones y el sistema urinario.

Actúan como filtros encargados de eliminar de la sangre las sustancias que no sirven de nada.

Los riñones débiles e inactivos no

pueden realizar sus funciones debidas. Mientras

no sean activados usted no podrá aliviar sus dolores sordos o agudos.

Ha aquí por qué las Píldoras De Witt para los Riñones y la Vida son elásticas, especialmente para que obren directamente sobre los riñones.

Por su efecto sobre los riñones

desaparecen los dolores de cintura dentro de las primeras dos horas de haber empezado a tomarlas.

Tan pronto como llegan a los riñones las píldoras para los riñones

de las Píldoras De Witt ejercen su acción benéfica y rápida, devolviendo la salud, devolviendo y restaurando el buen funcionamiento de dichos órganos. Al mismo tiempo,

un notable antiséptico libra los riñones de las impurezas y venenos que los obstruyen. Pronto los riñones recuperan su actividad y las impurezas y venenos son eliminados de la sangre. Sus dolores en la cintura y cuyarduras desaparecerán.

Sustituya padecimientos de cintura con eficacia y en forma. Conviene directamente la causa verdadera, mal, con las

Píldoras DeWitt

Especialmente recomendadas para Reumatismo, Lumbago, Dolores en la Cintura, etc.

ATENCION

Para Nochebuena y Año Nuevo puede usted separar con un abono su corte de Casimir Inglés y con facilidad lo estrena.

TIENDA HOLLYWOOD

— D —

SALOMON BERENZON

interés y empeño que pusieron
en la labor a ellos en su

We beg to call your attention to our remark at the back
of receipt which reads:

This bill must be paid at our office before
the 10th of the month.

* Be so good as to comply with this request and do not
oblige us to suspend our service, a step which
we would much regret to take

JOSE ACHIONG

Comerciante detallista

LICORES, ABARROTES, CER

TALERIA, MATERIALES

TODO, TODO SE ENCUENTRA

EN ESTE ESTABLECIMIENTO

FERRETERIA Y ELECTRICO

LA INTERNATIONAL BALSA COMPANY, S. A.

Avisa a todos los productores de la Región Atlántica que seguirá comprando TUCAS DE BALSA, puestas en su Aserradero de Balsaville, Línea Vieja; y MADERA DE BALSA ASERRADA puesta en su Planta de Limón, conforme a las mismas condiciones y especificaciones de costumbre.

LOS RUMORES DE QUE LA EMPRESA ESTÁ SUSPENDIENDO O LIMITANDO SUS COMPRAS CARECEN DE VERACIDAD

J. A. WESTON
GERENTE.

Limón, Octubre 1^o de 1945.

NOTICIARIO DE LA SECRETARIA DE RELACIONES EXTERIORES DE LA REPÚBLICA DE GUATEMALA

(Continuación del número anterior)

En virtud de lo anterior, y en vista de que el Congreso Nacional, en resolución aprobada el día 18 de este mes ha incitado al Gobierno de la República a reanudar las gestiones reivindicatorias del territorio de Belice, no complace manifestar a Vuestra Señoría que por medio de esta nota, el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores da por terminado el receso de la discusión y expresa su deseo de establecer negociaciones con el gobierno de Su Majestad a fin de que, en el más breve término que sea posible, pueda llevarse este asunto a feliz solución.

—Aprovecho la oportunidad para renovar a Vuestra Señoría

el testimonio de mi consideración muy alta y distinguida.

(f) Guillermo Toriello
Ministro de Relaciones Exteriores

Honorable Señor J. R. Martin Leake, Encargado de Negocios a.i. de la Gran Bretaña, Ciudad.

Puntos capitales que sostiene el Gobierno de Guatemala en la controversia anglo guatemalteca, para reivindicar el territorio de Belice

—Por los tratados de 1782 y 1786, otorgó España a Inglaterra concesión usufructuar en el territorio de Belice, sobre una zona de cerca de 6,000 kilómetros cuadrados, demarcada dentro de lí

mites indebres, perfectamente señalados, entre los ríos Hondo y Sibún, para q' subtidos ingleses pudieran dedicarse exclusivamente al corte de maderas, con prohibición expresa de ejercer cualquier otra actividad agrícola, industrial o comercial y terminante prohibición de rebasar esos límites, construir fortificaciones, instalar etc se alguna de gobierno, o mantener tropas; y lo que es más importante, con reserva clara y conste de que la concesión "jamás habría de considerarse como derogatoria en cosa alguna de los derechos de la soberanía española".

El Gobierno de Guatemala sostiene que esta concesión precaria fué el único título que tuvo Inglaterra, durante la época colonial, para justificar su presencia en Belice.

—Algunos ingleses han pretendido que Belice les pertenece por "derecho de con-

LA LIBERTAD PERDIÓ CON EL BARCELONA Y EMPATO CON LA GIMNÁSTICA LIMONENSE

Liceo de Costa Rica barrió en basket a la Gimnástica Limonense y Escuela Complementaria ganó en futbol infantil y perdió en base ball

Todos los deportes anunciamos para los días de fiestas civicas en este punto se desarrollaron con éxito y gran animación, quedando la afición limonense muy complacida con sus resultados.

El primer partido de fut se efectuó entre La Libertad y Barcelona Sport Club reforzado con el Limón Junior, ganando el Barcelona por cuatro tantos contra tres. Don Alberto Esma obsequió a los ganadores con un magnífico juego de medallas. Felicitamos a los Barcelonenses muy complacidos porque con este triunfo y el de el Independiente de tres Ríos han sido una demostración de su buen foot ball.

El partido Gimnástica Limonense reforzado con el Júpiter con Libertad resultó un mano a mano; partido movido e interesante. Estaba dedicado a la Limón Trading, importante casa comercial de esta ciudad. Tememos que felicitar muy especialmente al portero Evans de la Gimnástica Limonense porque a decir verdad fué el que evitó en compañía de Way una caída segura de su equipo.

Los partidos de basket contra el

Liceo de Costa Rica todos fueron ganados por los licetistas por amplio margen, esperamos que los basketbolistas de aquí asimilaren los grandes conocimientos que estos simpáticos muchachos demostraron en sus partidos.

En fut Infantil Liceo vs Carrizo ganó el que mejor jugó, los goleadores del Liceo, son verdaderos maestros en el campo y no muy tarde tendremos la satisfacción de verlos defendiendo los colores nacionales con cariño y maestría, Don Manuel León los llevó una bola de fútbol.

En Base Ball, los licetistas vs San Luis sufrieron una tremenda derrota, hasta el extremo de abandonar el campo, no hicieron más que perder el inning, los limonenses les trajeron seis carreras.

Pensamos que estas visitas de nuestros deportistas al puente dejó muy buenas enseñanzas y más que todo deseamos que los nuestros assimilen lo más que puedan para que pronto podamos hacer presentaciones mejores y de resultados satisfactorios.

MIRON

Limón, 16 de Octubre de 1945.

—CAPAS DE MANGAS— ESCLAVINA ENTERA y GENERO AHULADO

le ofrece de la mejor calidad, el
ALMACÉN TOMAS FERNANDEZ

quista". Basan este supuesto castigo por el incumplimiento en afortunada defensa del establecimiento, durante la guerra de 1796, contra una tentativa de fuerzas españolas para arrasarlos de allí, en los cuales se habían organiza

do militarmente los habitantes de los tratados de 1783 y 1786 en contravención de los cuales se había organiza

Pasa a la pág. 5

NOMBRA LA NUEVA DIRECTIVA DE LA CRUZ ROJA DE LIMÓN

Octubre 16 de 1945.

Señor Director
LA VOZ ATLÁNTICA
Ciudad.

Muy estimado señor:

Ruego a usted dar publicidad en el importante semanario LA VOZ ATLÁNTICA, de como quedó integrado el comité Auxiliar de la Cruz Roja de Limón, reorganizado en sesión celebrada el 3 de los corrientes:

Presidente:
don Fulgencio Campo, S.
Vicepresidente:
Don Mariano Zúñiga Odio
Tesorero:
Don Gilberto Calvo Castro
Secretario:
Don Heliodoro Andrés H.
Fiscal:
Don Noé Alvarado M.

Vocal 1º:
Don Antonio Canalias M.
Vocal 2º:
Don Tristán Brenes A.

Vocal 3º:
Lic. don Mario Gómez

Vocal 4º:
Lic. don Vicente Desanti L.

Médico Asesor:

Dr. Don Francisco Urcuyo
Representante del Comité Auxiliar de Limón ante el comité nacional en San José, a don Alfredo Cañas Vargas.

Altamente agradecido por su fina atención a lo presente, me es grato suscribirme su atento y seguro servidor,

H. ANDRES H.

Secretario del Comité Auxiliar
de la Cruz Roja de Limón

Limón Trading Company

Compra a los MEJORES PRECIOS

Raicilla de Ipecacuana

HULE

Cacao, Cocos y Copra

—N.º 10 OLVIDE—

**CERVEZA PABST
POR CAJA
DE DONDE?
BROWNE Y ABRAHAMS
TAMBIEN
VENTA DE MERCADERIAS
EN GENERAL
FRENTE UNIDAD SANITARIA
CIUDAD DE LIMÓN**

NOTICIARIO DE LA SECRETARIA...

Viene de la pág. 5
otras repúblicas hermanas.

—Los derechos de España sobre Belice no pudieron prescribir en favor de Inglaterra, aun cuando quisiera legalizar cierto abandono de parte de la metrópoli para exigir el cumplimiento integral de los tratados de 1783 y 1786, violados por la Gran Bretaña, —por que la ocupación de hecho no pueda entrañar prescripción, cuando

aquella se basa en cláusula contractual que reconoce la soberanía corresponde de derecho a otro Estado.

Eos mismos derechos heredados primero por Centro América y después por Guatemala, tampoco pudieron prescribir en favor de Inglaterra, porque, mediante sus reclamaciones, el Estado del pozo demuestra su intención de no abandonar su derecho al poder usurpador.

(Continuará)

RUSIA DESCUBRE...

Viene de la pág. 1...
Vuelve a la discusión de la bomba atómica, dan a entender que Rusia si quisiera podría fabricar UNA BOMBA ATÓMICA MAS BARATA QUE EL MODELO NORTEAMERICANO Y DE MAS PODER. Los rusos han revelado que el Instituto de Estudios de Física de Moscú ha estado investigando el diseño de la bomba de hidrógeno del mismo que tiene mil novientos treinta y cuatro bombas en la dirección del profesor Walter Kapitza quien estudió los problemas de los campos magnéticos mientras residía en Inglaterra de mil novientos veintiuno a mil novientos treinta y tres. El más distinguido de los experimentos del atómico ha sido desarrollado por el científico Abraham Alkhanian, de cuarenta y un años y natural de la república de Azerbaiyán, quien fue lansonado con el premio Stalin y elegido miembro de la academia de ciencias en el año mil novientos cuarenta y tres por su éxito en la explosión del núcleo atómico. Otros físicos que han trabajado en Rusia en la investigación de la bomba atómica lo son Smirnov, especialista en fisica química, Alejandro Franklin

electro químico, Abraham Joffé especialista en electrónica y fisica nuclear, en cuya labor las rusas están siendo continuadas actualmente por el Instituto de Física Lebedev y el Instituto de química [Kurnavane]. Los rusos señalan el hecho de que ya es principio fundamental para la fabricación de bombas atómicas es cuestión que se refiere más bien al desarrollo de medios cada vez más perfectos y más potentes en el manejo de los materiales y las piezas, el costo de la mano de obra en cuestión secundaria. Estas fuentes rusas se muestran resacias a revelar si ya ha comenzado la fabricación de BOMBAS ATOMICAS pero aseguran que la intención de Rusia no es lanzarse a una competencia desmedida en la fabricación de las mismas ya que se propone dejar la bomba atómica solo a los Estados Investigadores que no tienen mas deseos que explotar la energía atómica para fines pacíficos. Los rusos no parecen, ni a mas la reflexión de los norteamericanos, a propósito de que su uso debiera prohibirse a menudo que sea utilizada de común acuerdo por las Naciones Unidas contra un agresor sindicado de E.L.

LABORES MUNICIPALES
Viene de la pág. 1
más conveniente. Acuerdo de finitivo.

ARTICULO VII

Expresó el régidor Hernán

dex que frente al costado Sur de la Iglesia Católica, hoy des de hace tiempo una gran acumulación de basuras en un paraje, lo que indica que el inspector a quien corresponde ese sector no cumple con su

obligación. Además, manifiesta que con instrucciones de la oficina de sanidad fué quitado un tubo del que se proveía de agua gran número de vecinos. Se recordó: pedir al señor jefe de sanidad que exija de los inspectores mayor esfuerzo en el cumplimiento de sus obligaciones y regular ordena la conexión del tubo mencionado en la manzana 46.

ARTICULO VIII

Manifestó el régidor Echeverría que la Municipalidad está en la obligación de intervenir en todos los asuntos que interesen a la comunidad, por lo que trae el presente a su conocimiento y es que ha tenido noticias de que el próximo año no habrá tercer curso en la Escuela Complementaria de Segunda Enseñanza. Considera que tanto la Municipalidad como los padres, de familia y otros vecinos deben poner todo su influencia en juego a fin de conseguir con la Secretaría de Educación que se opongan con un tercer curso en mil novientos cuarenta y seis la Escuela Complementaria y el año próximo con un cuarto curso y así sucesivamente, hasta completar el Colegio de Segunda Enseñanza. Explíco el régidor Echeverría que una de las causas para que los familiares no se arriaguen a la provincia es la falta de un colegio de Segunda Enseñanza, lo que cuando los hijos terminan la escuela primaria, los padres buscan cómo trasladarse a una ciudad donde hay oportunidad para completar su educación. Cree que ha sido un éxito la Escuela Complementaria en sus dos primeros años, de existencia y que agendando un curso más cada año, fácilmente se completa el Colegio. Para el caso de que el Gobierno no pudiere sostener económicamente ese Colegio, sugiere un arreglo con los Padres Paulinos, quienes te harán cargo de la institución si el Estado les presta ayuda, pagándoles lo que ahora gastan en sostener ese centro de enseñanza.

Expresó el régidor Hernández que esta informado de que el Gobierno Nacional ha contratado con la Northrop la construcción de una bodega para la Aduana. Dicha bodega, según planes que ha visto, ocupará parte de una calle, propiedad municipal, que corre paralela al tajamar, dando la calle esa sin acera y tan estrecha que apenas puede circular un vehículo. Que ese trabajo ya se está ejecutando, pues se han quitado uno, postes del alumbrado eléctrico. Que no deseó hacer una molestia al Gobierno con tal motivo, pues comprobó la necesidad e importancia de la bodega que se va a ejecutar, pero que la Municipalidad, como institución sería que es, por lo menos debió ser consultado, ya que se están usando terrenos que le pertenecen. Que como adelantó, se ha ordenado quitar unos postes de alumbrado público, hace moción para presentar al señor Gobernador si al tiempo se ha ordenado no pagar las luces suprimidas. Los regidores presentes se manifestaron de acuerdo con lo expuesto por el señor Hernández.

A las 20.30 horas terminó la sesión.

SEÑOR GANADERO:

¡No se deje engañar!
PARA MANTENER SUS ANIMALES SANOS



PARA SUS GANADOS, SALUD!

DR. B. FERNANDEZ SEGURA

MEDICO CIRUJANO

abrió su consultorio médico en los bajos del Park Hotel Hispano-American, contiguo oficina dental del Dr. Pacheco.

Nanza. Que ya él conversó al respecto con el señor Obispo, quien se manifestó de acuerdo con la idea y está conforme con que el colegio sea mixto y también en conservar el actual profesorado. Los demás regidores se mostraron conformes con lo expuesto por el señor Echeverría y se acordó: trascribir el presente acuerdo al señor secretario de educación por medio del señor Gobernador y además a la diputación provincial para que gestionen con el Gobierno la creación del tercer curso para el año próximo. Que don Enriquillo Aráoz en su periódico local, excita a los padres de familia y vecinos para que a cuerda el movimiento envíen de memoriales a la Secretaría de Estado respectiva.

ARTICULO IX

Expresó el régidor Hernández que esta informado de que el Gobierno Nacional ha contratado con la Northrop la construcción de una bodega para la Aduana. Dicha bodega, según planes que ha visto, ocupará parte de una calle, propiedad municipal, que corre paralela al tajamar, dando la calle esa sin acera y tan estrecha que apenas puede circular un vehículo. Que ese trabajo ya se está ejecutando, pues se han quitado uno, postes del alumbrado eléctrico. Que no deseó hacer una molestia al Gobierno con tal motivo, pues comprobó la necesidad e importancia de la bodega que se va a ejecutar, pero que la Municipalidad, como institución sería que es, por lo menos debió ser consultado, ya que se están usando terrenos que le pertenecen. Que como adelantó, se ha ordenado quitar unos postes de alumbrado público, hace moción para presentar al señor Gobernador si al tiempo se ha ordenado no pagar las luces suprimidas. Los regidores presentes se manifestaron de acuerdo con lo expuesto por el señor Hernández.

A las 20.30 horas terminó la sesión.

LOS CENTIMOS DE HOY SERÁN LOS COLONES DEL MAÑANA, SI USTED SABE AHORRAR

COMIENCE HOY DEPOSITE SUS AHORROS en el

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Les ofrezco maderas aserradas a los más bajos precios de plaza, puestas en dichas estaciones.

PARA INFORMES

DONALD GOULD

TELÉFONO 4459

SAN JOSE

ATLANTIC VOICE

YEAR XI —

Limón, C. R. 20th. October 1945 — N° 487

German scientists of the atomic bomb

In a press interview in Paris, a fortnight ago, it was announced by four high Chiefs of Republican Spain that German scientists and investigators were carrying on studies and scientific research to develop the atomic force in Spain, persuading the investigations that were initiated in Germany for the construction of the atomic bomb.

It has been affirmed that thirty five thousands Germans have acquired Spain's naturalization and are incorporated in the secret police of Spain.

Emilio Herrera, one of the reporters is quoted saying:

"It appears logically to infer that Germany's men of science in Spain where exists valuable mines of uranium, keep extreme grudge towards the United Nations and labours actively to perfect the discovery of the Atomic Bomb".

Manifestations are said to have also been effected that in Barcelona there has been organized a special

school for international fascism—agents anti which is operated by nazi professors who are disposed to train conveniently and send to other countries to maintain alive the spirit of fascism. We gather that concluding the information the Spanish Chiefs said:

"There continues imprisonment in Spain without any motive 250,000 political prisoners and we understand to a certain extent many of these prisoners are executed each day without any knowledge of the cause of their death or detention."

DUKE OF WINDSOR MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE VICEROY



In political London, according to the news, it has been mentioned that the Duke of Windsor who has recently resigned the Governorship of the Bahamas and is said to be in England is likely to be appointed to take over the government of British India.

The Duke of Windsor, if appointed to rule India, on the background of popular sentiments would be highly welcomed among all sections of the Indian population: Hindus and Moslems.

The Civic Festivals of a week ago

Our Municipal Fathers and the Committee who were in charge of the Civic Festivities which were celebrated in this city during the period of the eleventh to the fourteenth of the month in course struck very high water-mark and in tribute to their marvellous accomplishments we chant the "Hip-Hip-Hoorah".

Wonderland was brought to our view in all its splen-

dour. The illumination in the Vargas Park and along commerce avenue extending to the playground at the bull arena were recommedatory to the taste of the technologists who effected the installations. Without inclining from the level of things which are right and true, we reiterate that the scenery was a panoramic and the eyes that had looked on must have employed the fi-

bre of the nerves to awaken the sense of appreciation and praise.

The fire works at nights in the aring in their cometary and spraying forms, emanating rays of light over the area; shooting flares — thus lighting the merry throng in their pathway as if directed by human hands, were not only admirable, but gave thought to the powerful effects of those which were employed during the gigantic struggle.

On a whole the attractions were diversified. Athletic events — modern Monte Carlos and in the main the afternoon and nights with the bulls. These were thrilling events; with the animals giving and taking; or in other words, exchanging horns with the body of their teachers. Though humans we extend sympathy to those governed by the bulls, but along the well accustomed line of march the amusement was greatly enhanced by the masses of "would-be fighters".

The musical features were furnished by the Cartago and our Military Bands.

Dame nature manifested congenial measures in the Paşa a la pag. OCHO

DOCTOR ARNULFO ARIAS RETURNS TO PANAMA



By a Panama press release we gather the information that Dr. Arnulfo Arias, ex-president of that Republic and who was in exile for the past four years has returned to his native land, eight days ago.

It is said he has been the recipient of an acclamation with more than fifty thousand participants — a demonstration that had ever-

precautionary measure against any undue disturbance, but according to the report his reception provoked no unpleasantness.

THOUGHT FOR THE WEEK

A gloomy day is a challenge to cheerfulness. It is easy—and weak—to be gloomy when the weather is goofy. It is hard—and takes character—to be sunny when the sun is not visible. A cloudy day calls for a bit of brightness about the clothing, a little extravagance in smiles and cheering words, to offset the gloom. If ever there is need of joyousness and good cheer in our words, looks and demeanour, it is when we feel least like it and when others about us are most likely to be helped by it.

THE HAND WHICH DIRECTED THE BAND

Our esteemed Director of the Military Band of Limón, Colonel Jose Quesada and the musicians of his command can chant their Hosanna, for a few days ago, they were weighed in the balance and were not found wanting.

Truly, in the garden of life there is no fragrance like that which comes from doing things worthwhile as was in evidence at the band concert given in the Vargas Park on the night of Saturday the thirteenth instant on the occasion of the celebration of the Civic Fiestas'.

The musicians not only responded to the hands which directed them, but they placed the royal musical trade mark on every number that was played. The highly distinguished General Roberto Cantillano, the Director General of the National Bands was the moving spirit—who, in his direction had commanded every admiration and attention. Every eye that had seen the music emanating hands of the General Director, and every ear that had listened to the wonderful responses by the instrumentalists—if they live in a world free of selfishness: if they live in the realization that roses should be given to the living when their fragrance can be inhaled—if they live in a world to gather all that is noblest that is just and to weave them into a harmonious whole—the keynote of respondent accomplishment—then they will unite with us in chanting the below lines in tribute to our Military Band.

Oh, music a sound of the trumpet, and millions rushed forward to die
A peal of the organ and countless numbers sink down to pray

Strike the Lyre Lo' Paradise with its palaces of inconceivable Splendour
And its portals of unimaginable glory, is the way.

NEW AUXILIARY RED CROSS COMMITTEE FOR THIS CITY

Due principally to the transfer of Mr. Alfredo Cañas from the local office of the Steamship Department of the United Fruit Company to that of San José and the expected departure of Dr. Sergio Vindas; these two very energetic President and Vice President of the Limón Auxiliary Red Cross Committee, respectively formed on the third instant and the new Administrative Personnel is as follows:

President:
Don Fulgencio Campos S.
Vice President
Don Mariano Zúñiga Odio
Treasurer
Don Gilberto Calvo Castro
Secretary
Don Heliodoro Andrés H.
Fiscal
Don Nos Alvarado M.
Vocal Nº 1
Don Antonio Canales Morello
Vocal Nº 2
Don Tristán Brenes A.
Vocal Nº 3
Lic. Don Mario Golcher
Vocal Nº 4
Medico Asso.
Dr. Don Francisco Urueña
Representative of the Committees before the National Committee in San José: Don Alfredo Cañas Vargas

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Respectability and Courtesy.

Reasonable Prices

SYDNEY COX — Manager

CONTRIBUTIONS TO MRS. WINSTON CHURCHILL'S FUND

Through the very good office of the British Vice Consul in this city, we are, in the highest spirit of commendation to the contributors, assigning the required space in these columns to make public the contributions to Mrs. Winston Churchill's Fund; — an appeal which was recently effected to local British Nationalists, particularly in collective measures.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Scootock	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. John Vose, Estrada	50.00
Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Johnston	35.35
Mr. and Mrs. John Kernick	30.00
Mr. and Mrs. Ben Scootock	30.00
New Hope Lodge, Ancient Order of Shepherds, A. Unity	20.00
Court Gailead Lodge, Ancient Order of Foresters	20.00
Loyal Phoenix Lodge N° 2—I.U. Order of Mechanics	28.00
Seated Lily Lodge N° 59, I. U. O. of Scottish Mechanic	25.00
Concordia Lodge N° 1—I.U. Order of Mechanics	25.00
Bethfield Lodge N° 3, Modern Order of Bethany	25.00
Loyal Hope Lodge N° 9, I. U. Order of Mechanics	25.00
Rose of Ardath Lodge, British Order of A. Free Gardeners	25.00
Britannia Lodge N° 18, British Order of Good Samaritans	25.00
Pearl of Limon Lodge, Order of Druids	25.00
Loyal Bethesda Lodge, I. Order of Odd Fellows, M. U.	25.00
Court Mizpah Lodge N° 8969—Ancient Order of Foresters	25.00
Eureka Lodge N° 16—Galilean Fishermen	20.00
King Solomon Lodge—British Order of Good Samaritans	17.50
Port Limon Branch N° 134—Jamaica Burial Scheme S.	25.00
Seventy Day Adventist Church	25.00
Pentecostal Church	25.00
Wesleyan Methodist Mission	64.00
Baptist Denomination	236.40
Churches: Guacimo, collected by Mr. Felix Daniels \$1.00—Matina, collected by Mr. Ishmael Murray \$4.00—Limon : Collected by Mr. Oscar Mc Rae and the following contributors: of 25.00 each:—collected by Mr. Stephen Williams of Penshurst Messrs. Charles Wilson, Philip Bennett, Joseph Tender, William Malcolm and himself.	
Motive Power Sport Club	61.60
Sundry contributions	117.75
TOTAL	1,100.00
THE CIVC	

breadth and length of the facilities. Remarkably the first little rain-drops since the commencement of the season fell ten minutes after the close of the sport at the brifl arena on Sunday night. The numerical phase of the festivities presented a cojonal participation.

FROM OUR MANILA CORRESPONDENT

Our abaca district was in high glee on Sunday the 4th instant on the occasion of two out-door games held on the local grounds. The morning exercise being a baseball contest between a coloured team and a native. Nine, both of Manila; the latter was, however, re-inforced by some experienced players from 25 Miles.

The sport was dedicated to Mr. W. W. Chase.

It was witnessed that the reinforcement of the Native Nine proved a bulwark for the boys of colour; they fell by the wayside; the score being eight against six.

Great importance was added to the match with Mr. Randolph Johnson of baseball fame as chief umpire and was assisted by Mr. Luis A. Flores.

A soft ball match occupied the afternoon hours of the same day; featuring the Cuban Girl Team of the city against the Manila girls.

At the start the contest represented a see saw movement, but gradually our side began to rise, home slugs away

and, at the termination of the play had earned thirty-nine points against nineteen. Mr. C. E. Walter was the distinguished honouree.

Rather sumptuous was the repast served after the day's performance. This was crowned with a party; regretting, some of the city guests had to leave ere this

latter feature of the celebration.

We warmly thank the Manila public for the remarkable measures of support given in all directions. The overwhelming numerical record of sports on Manila's playground was set up

SALOMON CHIN

— Estrada —
LA LIBERIA

URGES USE OF NEGROES ABROAD

PITTSBURG COURIER

NEW YORK — ANP —

Bishop S. L. Greene of the AME Church, urged that trained Negro men and women be selected as a part of the large number of American workers for rehabilitation service in war-devastated areas a fortnight ago during a meeting of the executive committee of the American Joint Committee of Faith and Order Life Work.

The committee representing all denominations and seeking to unify Christian effort. Bishop Greene, the only Negro member of the executive committee, said there has been a change in point of view

among the people of his church. There is a growing desire on the part of Negroes not only to receive, but to contribute, not just in money, but in service, he said. His suggestion was greeted with applause, adopted and referred to the commission on world council service.

Bishop Greene suggests that young men and women desiring to offer themselves or organizations aiming to sponsor individuals, might contact him since his executive committee will probably make selections. His address is 3612 Cethoum Street New Orleans, La.

To The General Travelling Public

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in further demonstration of its interest in the general agricultural activities of the Republic particularly those of the Atlantic Zone, has on its own initiative secured from the Government the

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THE INTERNATIONAL TRADING CORPORATION, Ltd.
CHANDLER W. EHRMAN, Manager

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Port Limon, Costa Rica
Alpha Cottage School
October 15, 1945.
The Editor
"Atlantic Voice"
Port Limon, Costa Rica.

Dear Sir:

Your characteristic goodness is solicited to grant the necessary space in your very useful news organ to publicly express my view and dissatisfaction in a matter which has led an unpopular circulating atmosphere.

Reference is effected to the Juvenile Elocutionary Contest which was held under the auspices of the Salvation Army. Day school and which was solicited the cooperation of the other English Private language schools.

As one of the old human landmarks I am quite cognizant of the fact that we suffered very much all in uplift movements put forward among the citizens of colour but as knowledge increases and time rolls on we have been looking forward to those who take the helm to see that their barones were all protected from the ill-

winds of the past, but sad to say the same breakers hit again the mast head as was in evidence on the evening of the 9th instant.

Due appreciation is extended to the effort—a measure of intellectual improvement for the youngsters. However the decisions handed down by the judges have served to nip the bud of the growing plant.

A specification of ages for the contestants was given, then it is only fair and just that if those appointed to judge are duly qualified with the particulars in conjunction with the renditions of the poem ought to act along that line and should not exercise sympathy on the plea of tenderness of age, only as a "Spring-board" of injustice to other youths. The exercises of justice will always serve as fertilization for future plantings, but I fear that judgment on the occasion under review has brought the blizzard of winter, and our leaves are fallen.

Very sincerely yours,

J. BURKE DAVIDSON

ATLANTIC VOICE

PERSONALIA

Pleasingly passing along the good report that our good friend, Mr. Reginald Clarke, foreman of the Liverpool section of the Costa Rica Banana Company has satisfactorily recovered from his recent illness, and has resumed his responsible duties.

We regret the occasion has arisen whereby it becomes necessary to mention that our well known citizen, Mrs. Evelyn Carnegie is under the influence of impaired health since the past several days. She is receiving special medical care and we beseech for her speedy and complete recovery which will enable her to resume her educational career.

Mrs. I. George Williams of New York City, having completed a month's vacation with her relatives and friends left this city a few days ago for the capital where she expects to take her airplane flight for her residence in the big metropolis of North America.

The visitor in point, is the

Sanders had their incessant posture.

Very colourful and embracing was the scene; — one that was free of any dull moment; — no one seemed to have been "Blue"; — rather all radiant with delight, that under the caressing wings of the Eagle there was always warmth.

It was early four o'clock in the following morning when the band struck up "Show me the way to go home".

Our congrats to the members of the Club in the happy cooperation with the Civic Fiestas.

CARD IN GOODBYE

This medium is adopted to advise all concerned that my private medical and surgical office is closed, today, Saturday the 20th, instant.

In the meanwhile I desire to express my gratitude to my patrons and place myself at your service at Port Quepos.

Dr. SERGIO VINDAS V.
Limon, Costa Rica.

former Miss Ionic Sanchez whose presence was most laudably welcomed in the meantime we wish her a safe return and a pleasant reunion with her loved ones.

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THE VISIT OF TWO DISTINGUISHED PERSONS

On Tuesday of the week Mr. Barrus, expressed his fond in course we had the very honourable opportunity in having contacted in this city Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Barrus of the United States Department of Agriculture at Turrialba.

The visit of these two distinguished personages were highly welcomed to Limon.

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THE EAGLE ACES FRIENDLY CLUB EARNS PRAISE

To the melodies of the Riverside orchestra the dancers were enveloped with joy on the night of Saturday the thirteenth instant on the occasion of the entertainment provided by the Eagle Aces Friendly Club in the Hall of the St. Mark's Parish.

It was in all respects a "Big Fiesta" dance and in the grandeur of the season the Jivers — Swingers and

CITY'S NEW BALM FOR THE SICK IS NOW OPEN

The Medical Consulting Office of
DR. B. FERNANDEZ SEGURA
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situate on the Lower Floor of Hotel Hispano-America, next door to the Dental Parlour of Dr. Jose Pacheco.

Hours of Consultation: 2 to 5 p. m.

BARCELONA SPORT CLUB EARNS DON ALBERTO ESNA'S MEDAL

On Friday, the Day of the Races, the Barcelona football team lowered the colours of the famous "Libertad" of San José in an arena which was dedicated to Mr. Alberto Esna, our highly regarded fellow citizen.

Keeping pace with the lively musical strains of the Military Band, the honourees under the escort of the two captains and the referee was taken to the starting point where he gracefully kicked off the pigskin.

It was noticed that the home side opposed the attack. Arturo Hall effected a witty pass from left extreme and Gregory directed the bomb.

Attacks and counter-attacks became the spectacle, but seemingly the referee in sympathy to the visiting side did not penalized their left wing when it was quite visible; the offender dribbled the ball to striking range and the shot was earned,

The second and third goals were simultaneously gained by Hazel; thus repaying for visible earlier errors.

In continuation the Barcelona's goalie was caught off his guard at a time when full defence measures were necessary, his reservation was pierced. The play was sensationally carried to the Libertad's portal, but the fort repelled the attack. Shifting the positions, the wings of Libertad commanded the esfumfling; center forward passes to right wing; up went the ball the third drive gained its objective.

Determined to be decorated with the appreciative medals of Don Esna's, the home masters charged with bombs and shells; the Libertad's fortress gave way, their colours were lowered to the tune of four to three and in consequence Miss Olga Leon decorated the boys triumphant.

CHICAGO ATTORNEY SUGGESTED BROAD PROPOSAL TO FEDERATE CARIBBEAN AND THE GUIANAS

Invoking the Atlantic Charter and the pronouncements of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill regarding trusteeship and the future of colonial and dependent peoples, Attorney Bindley C. Cyrus, of Chicago, recently submitted a proposal to the United Nations Conference on World Organization at San Francisco, urging the establishment

of a United States of the West Indies.

According to Mr. Cyrus' plan, the British, French and Dutch colonies in the Caribbean and on the South American mainland — the Guanas — should be federated. He argued:

"That the United States and Great Britain, under the jurisdiction

of the Security Pact of the United Nations and subject to its authority and control, declare them selves trustees for British, French and Dutch Guiana, and the British, French Dutch and the United States West Indies, excepting Puerto Rico, the purpose of said trust being to establish an independent and sovereign nation comprised of the above said territories and islands".

THE PLAN

The plan calls upon all the colonial powers in the Caribbean to cede their possessions to Great Britain and the United States, as trustees, for the establishment of a "nation to be known as the Protectorate, or Republic or Commonwealth of Guiana and the West Indies." The period of protection, supervision and direction by the trustee powers to be ten years or less, after which the said territories and islands shall frame and adopt a new constitution providing for a central government of the said territories."

After the approval of the constitution by the trustee powers and World Security Organization and the inauguration of the new government, the United States of the West Indies shall be sovereign and independent and the trustee nations, Great Britain and the United States, shall relinquish all rights and control over the new nation.

WITH METHODIST

We are told that the annual Harvest Festival Services in conjunction with the Methodist Church in this city will be conducted on Sunday the 4th of November. Methodists and their friends are asked to keep this date fresh in memory. Their presence in the services will be most welcome.

Notice

To Members of Cacao Cooperation (Mixta)

Our Prices for the following Products are:
 CACAO, per quintal 65.00 Colones
 COCONUT PITH, per quintal 66.00 Colones
 COCONUTS, per hundred 28.00 Colones
 HULE, per quintal 145.00 Colones

All Freight and Cartage will be at Expense of the Cacao Co-operation.

RAUL VELAZQUEZ
Manager

NEW ANGLICAN BISHOP

We are pleased to release Fund, organized by the great English Missionary Society of information which we are sure all Anglicans and their friends will be overjoyed to learn that Bishop Douglas D. Wilson was elected the new Bishop in the British Honduras Central American Diocese and has accepted the high office as Father in God. Bishop Wilson is affectionately remembered by many friends he made in Costa Rica when he was Assistant Bishop.

We learn that at present he is Assistant Bishop in the Diocese of Southwell in England and is also the Chairman of the West Indian Appeal.

JAPANESE COMMUNISTS LIBERATED

It has made known that General Mac Arthur, Chief of the Allied Control over Japan has recently stripped the Minister of Interior of the Japanese Cabinet; one of the main who remained incrustated with the ruling machinery of that country and of some others. The Minister was dismissed it is stated because it was manifested that he was a Nazi Japanese and his invention was not to set immediately at liberty the Japanese communists who since 1926 were kept prisoners, via

tions of the feudal castes of the Japanese Imperial.

The release states that immediately the Supreme Command put in liberty the imprisoned communists and authorized freedom of political activities to all the people.

According to the report the liberated communists have declared that their intention is to mount the feudal military castes dethrone the Emperor as incarnation of the east and establish a democratic government which will liberate the people of Japan from misery slavery and sa-

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LIMON

Saturday 20th October 1945

ATLANTIC VOICE

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AND RESTAURANT

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OFFICE: —

The Cradle of Comfort and first Class service to its patrons.

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AND NATIVE LIQUORS.

GENERAL STRIKE IN NIGERIA

The strike was declared by the leaders of the Nigerian Trade Union Congress, and within three days seventeen unions with a membership of over 150,000 Government employees downed tools. The entire railway, public transport and communication systems were brought to a standstill.

Workers employed by private British companies joined in sympathy the strike which soon assumed the character of the greatest general strike ever witnessed in Africa.

Some of the labour leaders, it has been mentioned, were alarmed and appealed to the workers to return to work before the Government agreed to grant a wage increase. The strikers immediately repudiated these leaders and expelled them from office as cowards.

Among the victims, the following names were released. Mr. T. A. Bankhole, the former President of the All-Nigeria Trade Union Congress who represented the Nigerian labour movement at the World Trade Union Conference in London last February. Bankhole is said to have been replaced by Mr. A. O. Imoudo, a former president of the Railway Workers Union. Imoudo, like

guarantees of civil liberties for the labor leaders.

ALARMED AT CRITICISM

Alarmed over world opinion, especially American progressive and leftist criticism of the British Colonial policy, George Hall, new Labor Party Colonial secretary, sent instructions to Governor Richards ordering Nigerian officials to end the strike immediately.

Acting on these instructions, the Governor broadcast a statement this week broadcast a comply with the following terms:

1. The striker's demand for a minimum wage of sixty cents per diem;

2. The release of arrested strike leaders;

3. The re-employment of all government civil servants;

4. The lifting of the ban on the suppressed newspaper, "The Daily Comet" and the African Pilot, 2nd.

5. Assurance to Editor Nnamdi Azikiwe of security for his life and property.

EDITOR SAFEGUARDED

It is now revealed that following the threat on Azikiwe's life, workers organized a special bodyguard for the protection of the militant editor who later was taken from Lagos to a place of safety in the provinces unknown except to Her

bert McEaskey, president of the Nigeria and Cameroons National Council in which Azikiwe holds the position of general secretary. Acting upon instructions from the Colonial Office, Governor Richards broadcast an appeal asking the strikers to return to work following the signing of a capitalisation document with African labour leaders at the Government House in Lagos. The Governor promised to pay the strikers the full arrears in their wages for ten weeks.

WILD REJOICING

As soon as the news of the strike reached him, he gathered to Africa by plane to take command of the situation. Determined to break the strike, Governor Richards is said to have made six moves; and all met failure.

NOTICE

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ing Requirements to

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NIGERIAN WORKERS WIN FULL DEMANDS
IN TEN-WEEK STRIKE

By GEORGE PADMORE Courier
London Correspondent

LONDON. — (Via Gible). — The Nigerian general strike has ended. The striking workers are victorious, securing all their demands. The victory is due to two main factors: ... first is the complete unity within the ranks of labor and the second, the world-wide sympathy and support they received

which enabled the Africans to win for ten weeks.

According to a well-informed source, the Colonial Office and the Governor of Nigeria received over a hundred telegrams of protest from American, West Indian and Indian labor, progressive and nationalist organizations. These cables demanded justice for the workers, freedom of the press and a

redistribution of wealth among the workers for still greater unity.

"WORKERS, UNITE!"

The manifesto concluded: "We can send the workers no better message than this which Karl Marx, the Jesus Christ of the working

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Completely renovated — spick and span.

ERNEST CECIL LEWIS

has resumed the management.

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DAY AND NIGHT WATER SUPPLY

The refreshing sea breeze enhances your stay.

Our Dining Room and Bar Services are without competition.

REMEMBER — THIS IS YOUR HOTEL WHEN IN LIMON

ERNEST CECIL LEWIS

PROPRIETOR

class, would undoubtedly have sent them if he were in this country today.... namely, Workers of Nigeria, unite!"

Calling the London headquarters of the Pan African Federation on behalf of the victorious strikers, the general secretary of the Nigeria Trade Union Congress disclosed that soon letters of thanks and appreciation will be dispatched to all American organizations distinguished individuals and colored newspaper editors expressing gratitude of the Africans for the moral and financial support rendered them.

SEEK U. S. TOUR

African trade union delegates now on their way to the Second World Labor Conference in Paris Sept. 25, have been instructed to establish contact with CIO representatives and arrange a visit of African labor leaders to America in order to tour the United States and inform American white and colored workers about labor and industrial conditions prevailing throughout the African continent, especially within South Africa.

Furthermore, I understand that African leaders will invite the CIO delegation to support a recommendation to the World Labor Conference that a special delegation composed of white and colored American trade unionists be sent to Africa to investigate conditions there and issue a report. Explaining why Africans are now turning towards American labor

for support, Thomas A. McKenna, general secretary of the Pan African Federation, revealed that whereas R. J. Thomas, secretary treasurer of the CIO PAC and head of the Auto Workers Union, send support to the Nigerian workers, Sir Clifire, secretary of the British Trade Union Congress, called the strikers to return to work even before the Governor had agreed to grant their demands.

Clifire's cable reads: "In accordance with practice in Britain, I would recommend that your members return to work to enable negotiations to take place and, if agreement can't be reached, the matter should be submitted to arbitration".

Only after the Africans had rejected Clifire's advice, did Colonial Secretary Hall instruct Governor Richards to grant the workers their demands. The Africans now consider the British trade union bosses imperialist agents and look towards the more militant CIO for leadership.

SODA WATER

FACTORY

Fábrica de Hielo

y Refrescos

Agencia Cerveceria

Traube

LIMÓN

COSTA RICA

FLORIDA ICE AND
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Fábrica de Hielo

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BULLETINS FROM BRITAIN

BRITISH FARMS

Professor Roy Bainer, of the University of California, has recently completed a tour of England, Wales and Scotland as a guest of the Ministry of Agriculture. In three months he travelled 6,000 miles, spending his time with farmers, research workers and farm implement manufacturers; and on July 22 he broadcast a report to Britain over the BBC network.

"An outsider looking on", the Professor said, "is amazed at the resurgence of the British farmer to the call for food production. With the aid of modern equipment he has plowed up the unwanted pasture, the commons and the parklands. During this great revival of agricultur-

al, the area under crops has increased well over 50% of the 1939 average".

"While an acre of grass will feed only one or two persons", he explained, "the same acre plowed and planted to wheat or potatoes will feed twenty and forty people respectively".

As the result of this stupendous programme, co-ordinated by the voluntary War Agricultural Committees set up in every county, and aided by the Ministry of Agriculture's grant since May 1939 of eight dollars an acre to farmers toward the cost of plowing, Britain now produces 80% of her food needs, instead of 33-1/3% before the war. Dairy farmers, in spite of the loss of grass acreage through the plowing up schemes, have broken all records for milk production. Britain is today herself producing all her domestic sugar supply; and the by-products from the sugar beet fields furnish tons of livestock food. All this has been achieved in spite of the loss by war mobilization of 40,000 skilled workers from the land.

The Director of the Norfolk Agricultural Station told Professor Bainer that the Women's Land Army, 85,000 strong, learned to operate tractors and farm implements and to do most of the tasks found on farms. "The praises of these girls will never be adequately sung", the Director said.

Though he found the quality of the field work unexcelled and the labour in a sugar beet field an artist with a hoe, Mr. Bainer was particularly impressed because he saw so much farm machinery. "There are parts of England", he ends, "where the farms are probably more highly mechanized than anywhere else in the world. It is just another example, parallel to our own experience in the States, where it can solely be stated that farm equipment is one of the most important factors in winning the war. The British farmer, like the American, is now machinery conscious. It is quite unlikely that he will be content to return

ANGLO-U. S. CONTRAST

Marquis Childs' syndicated column, "Washington Calling", reveals that victory in Britain looks very different than it does in America. The fruits of victory are hard to find over there. Here are some of the contrasts.

Clothing: U. S. A.—There are some shortages in lower priced clothes and work clothes, but reports from the textile industry say this will quickly be corrected. Dress-up clothes seem plentiful. In spite of rumors from time to time, we have never had clothing rationing.

Britain:—The clothes ration has been reduced from 36 points to 24 points, which must last until next April. Twenty-four points will not cover a man's suit. The ration is sufficient to cover purchase of a few shirts, socks, underwear—in other words, bare necessities. After six years of clothes rationing, most people in Britain look happy.

Food: U. S. A.—Sugar is short and rationed. Butter and other fats are rationed at rather high point values. Bacon and other pork products are difficult to find as are also cooking fat. Otherwise, food is plentiful. The prospect is for an abundance of beef on the market this fall as cattlemen who have long held back, seek to cash in on the boom.

Britain:—The end of lend lease means tightening of all rations. There must be drastic cut, for example, in the use of sugar. Cuts in sugar available means that ice cream will be at 40 per cent of the pre-war level instead of 60 per cent; bakery products using jam, 60 per cent instead of 75 per cent.

LOAD OF HAPPINESS

R.A.F. heavy bombers are bringing with them Jewish children from the Nazi concentration camp of Terezin, on the borders of Saxony and Bohemia.

The children are being brought to rest home on the shores of Lake Windermere, where they will find peace and kindness again after the horrors of enslavement.

Among the children are three year olds who have never known any life other than that behind barbed wire. The eldest are 16.

In the neighbourhood are eagerly looking forward to helping the children to forget their experiences.

Dail Herald (London)

to bad methods when the present emergency is over".

HEADACHE

Some idea of the rebuilding program facing Britain is shown by ministers' statements on the extent of the damage and the resources available for repairing it. In the first place, four and a half million houses were destroyed or damaged and 200,000 totally destroyed by bombs, flying bombs or rockets. Aneurin Bevan, Minister of Health (in charge of the housing campaign) gave the following facts to Member of Parliament representing badly bombed areas.

In London there are still 42,000 houses so badly damaged as to be uninhabitable. In the rest of the country, the number is 10,500. 32,000 houses have been requisitioned in the London region. Most of these are now occupied, but some 3,000 had to be repaired and adapted before anyone could live in them. There are 130,000 men working on war damage repair in London alone.

VALUABLE RUBBLE HEAPS

A score of rubble heaps, some of them higher than the neighbouring buildings, now dot London. They are the remains of bombed buildings, cleared away and carefully sorted. Every ounce is valuable.

There are three categories of wreckage material: wood and metal, which are salvaged to be used again where possible; rubble, which is valuable hard core for constructional work; and debris, the finer grained material and dust, some of which is being used just now to raise the level of a lake in Kent, and for filling in marshes.

The rubble is reserved for work of national importance. It was used in making the Mulberry harbors for the invasion of Normandy. When the defenses of London had to be shifted to meet the menace of the flying bombs, more than a hundred thousand tons of the rubble were carted away in trucks to make the foundations for the new gun sites.

Rubble makes the best of all bases for runways aerodromes, and much of it has been taken for this purpose. And when Britain's new housing projects are laid out, the roadways will largely be laid on these scraps of old London.

SUITORS

At a rough estimate there are nearly \$2,000,000 worth of suits

APPETITE RESTORERS

Flying doctors are to take appetites —producing drugs to thousands of Allied prisoners and internees in Burma, Malaya, French Indo-China, Siam, Java, Sumatra and Hong Kong. After their long captivity many of the prisoners are suffering from malnutrition, and the digestions of others have been greatly impaired by bad feeding. To begin with they will have to be bottle-fed with mashed foods like babies.

Large supplies of the "appetite" drug will be carried by the medical rescue teams who will parachute into prison camps. More than 30 teams of doctors and orderlies will be dropped; another 30 are standing by to go by sea. For urgent and special cases there are psychiatrists and surgical squads ready to be dropped by parachute wherever they are needed.

The teams consist of surgeons, anesthetists, operating theatre assistants and orderlies, and sufficient equipment for each team to

operate on 50 cases, more than 225,500 lbs. of medical stores including plasma giving sets, will be parachuted in the first instance—each medical pack weighs 14 lbs. and is sufficient for treating over 500 persons of seven days. Large stocks of morphine and quinine have also been prepared, for it was known that Japanese malaria precautions, even when they existed, were inadequate.

Special hospital and hospital ships are also in readiness. Once the hospitals are established in liberated areas Red Cross and welfare workers with tons of such comforts as books, gramophones and sweets will augment the medical and nursing staff.

This operation has no precedent. Its organizers had nothing on which to base their plans but pre-war health reports from the countries concerned, and the stories of escaped prisoners. Working on the assumption that the rescue teams will find the worst possible conditions they have prepared for all emergencies.

Joven militar nombrado Subsecretario de Estado de los Estados Unidos

WASHINGTON.—Para llenar la vacante dejada por la dimisión del Subsecretario de Estado Julian C. Holmes el Presidente Truman designó a Coronel Frank McCarthy, jefe oficial poseedor de una brillante hoja de servicios como organizador y administrador de persona de gran tacto y habilidad.

Durante la guerra que acaba de terminar, McCarthy fue ayudante del Secretario de Estado Mayor, General George C. Marshall actuando como oficial de enlace entre el Estado Mayor y el Presidente.

En su calidad de ayudante confidencial del General Marshall, del Presidente Roosevelt y el Presidente Truman, asistió a las conferencias de Yalta, Potsdam, Casablanca, Argelia, El Cairo, Teherán, Yalta y Potadam. Entre sus múltiples funciones figura la de organizar y coordinar requerían la acción conjunta del Presidente, el Secretario de Guerra, el Jefe de Estado Mayor y otros funcionarios durante el período crítico del conflicto, cuando estos, incesantemente apresados, apenas disponían de tiempo para elaborar una habilidad oficial de enlace era para ellos de valor inestimable.

El Coronel McCarthy, que al principio de la guerra se había graduado en la Escuela Militar de Richmond, Virginia, el 8 de junio de 1912. Después de obtener el grado de subteniente

en orden con leading British tailors which will not be delivered for from nine to 18 months.

One leading firm will not ever accept an order for a suit for nine months, while the first fitting, in many cases, takes nine months longer. The completed suit cannot be expected before 1947.

Diamond Daily Mail

PENICILLIN

The largest penicillin factory in the world is at Liverpool, England. The buildings cover 12 acres of land. Penicillin, the properties of which have been of almost miraculous value in saving the lives of wounded soldiers during the war, was discovered by the British scientist Sir Alexander Fleming.