

# LA VOZ ATLANTICA

AÑO XI — PUERTO LIMON, COSTA RICA, SABADO 1º DE DICIEMBRE DE 1945 — No. 493

## PARA CONSTATAR LA SEGURIDAD DEL MUELLE DE LIMON LO INSPECCIONO EL AGREGADO COMERCIAL DE LA LEGACION NORTEAMERICANA

Existía el temor de que su estado actual no permitiera un movimiento continuo de vapores que atraen a él. — Se constató que está en perfectas condiciones y que si acaso, son pocas las reparaciones que deben hacerse.

El señor Agregado Comercial de la Legación Norteamericana se trasladó hace pocos días a Limón, en asociación de varios personeros de la empresa del ferrocarril del norte, con el fin de examinar el muelle de ese puerto, que como se sabe, funciona bajo el control de dicha empresa ferroviaria. Se devía que ese muelle no prestaba la seguridad necesaria para un movimiento continuo de vapores que atraen a él.

Según la inspección realizada y oído el parecer de los técnicos, se ha llegado a la conclusión de que el muelle puede perfectamente prestar servicios. Se requiere solamente muy pocas reparaciones.

Así pues, podemos informar que el arribo de barcos al muelle de Limón seguirá realizándose normalmente, es decir, igual o en mayor escala de como se hacía antes de la guerra.

## EXPONE LA GERENCIA DEL BANCO NACIONAL EL PLAN DE AYUDA ECONOMICA PARA LA ZONA ATLANTICA

Se otorgarán créditos de Avio Agrícola por medio de la organización de una junta rural que operará con asiento en la ciudad de Limón, después se harán adelantos sobre el cacao que se deposita en las bodegas del Banco.

Se ha pensado asimismo, en fomentar por medio de la Junta Rural próxima a instalarse, el desarrollo de la industria pecuaria, así como otras importantes líneas de crédito, todo lo cual hará por medio de la Agencia del Banco instalada en la ciudad de Limón.

Lo que la institución bancaria desea es colaborar efectivamente al progreso de la zona, aumentando su riqueza y producción y, en general, al mejoramiento económico de los pequeños agricultores de esa provincia, dice el gerente del Banco don Julio Peña.

Tuvimos el agrado de conversar con nuestro distinguido amigo don Julio Peña Morúa, Gerente General del Banco Nacional de Costa Rica, quien refiriéndose al vasto plan de ayuda económica que esa institución bancaria proyecta realizar en beneficio de la Provincia de Limón, nos dijo al respecto:

—Efectivamente, movidos por

(Pasa a la página SEIS)

## LOS SINDICATOS NORTHERN Y FERROCARRIL Y MUELES Y ADUANAS HARAN UN FRENTE UNIDO PARA PLANTEAR A LA EMPRESA NORTHERN RAILWAY Cº UN JUSTO AUMENTO EN LOS SALARIOS, QUE DE NO CEDERSE, SE IRA A LA HUELGA GENERAL

## JUEGOS FLORALES EN HONOR DE LA REINA DE LA SIMPATIA DE LA ESCUELA DE FILOSOFIA Y LETRAS DE LA UNIVERSIDAD DE COSTA RICA

San José, 19 de noviembre de 1945.

Sr. Director de la Biblioteca Pública de Limón

Estimado Sr. Director:

De acuerdo con el señor

(Pasa a la pag. TRES)

Director de Bibliotecas Públicas, don Moisés Vincenzi, regamos a U'd. muy respetuosamente se sirva colocarnos en lugar visible la circun-

(Pasa a la pag. TRES)

## VASTO PLAN DE AYUDA ECONOMICA PARA LA ZONA ATLANTICA ESTUDIA EL BANCO NACIONAL

Tratarse de levantar la producción de cacao, que ha decadido mucho en los últimos tiempos. — La institución bancaria del Estado se propone comprar esa producción, pagando precios equitativos que fijará el Consejo Nacional de Producción. — Se abrirá una bodega en Limón para recibir el cacao a los productores en fecha oportuna.

Los directores del Banco Nacional, que como saben nuestros lectores, muestran una honda preoccupation por los problemas que atañen a la producción del país, tienen en estos momentos en estudio — según noticias que nos han sido suministradas en fuentes autorizadas — un plan de ayuda económica para la zona Atlántica, donde la producción — de unos años a esta parte — ha sufrido una sensible disminución debido

a factores que no han podido ser controlados, por más esfuerzos que tanto el Banco Nacional como el ejecutivo han realizado.

El plan contempla, como medida de urgente necesidad, levantar la producción de aquella en las regiones aptas de aquella zona. La producción de cacao, a los precios mínimos equitativos que señale el consejo nacional de la producción.

Oportunamente, y con el obje-

to de proceder a esas compras, abrirá el Banco en Limón, bajo el control de su sucursal en aquél puerto, una bodega especial para el cacao.

La noticia que hoy ofrecemos — de ello estamos seguros — habrá de causar en la zona Atlántica muy buena impresión y en su oportunidad servirá a sus lectores los detalles fundamentales del plan.

## EL DICTADOR FRANCO TIENE QUE CAER, COMO CAYERON SUS SUPERIORES HITLER Y MUSSOLINI — ASI PIENSA LA FEDERACION DE TRABAJADORES DE LIMON

## ACTO FINAL DE LAS ESCUELAS PUBLICAS

Hemos asistido, este fin de curso lectivo, a casi todos los actos públicos finales y las Escuelas de esta ciudad. Con toda franqueza lo decimos, nos llenó de regocijo la labor presentada. La hora de cultura, de empeño y de finalidad social de verdadera importancia.

Parte de las conjuras pedagógicas que esos actos puedan despertar, tienen estas fiestas es colares el dulce encanto de la reminiscencia y para describirlos con propiedad, necesario sería tener la virtud de Amicis, de poder tal vez las cuerdas del sentimiento como sólo él supo hacerlo.

Las escuelas superiores quedaron muy bien; pero pecaríamos, ramos, aquí, la fiesta de los chiquillos del kindergarten, llena

de gracia y corrección. Aquellos pequeños artistas, todos con diecillos de mimos, sin preocupar-

(Pasa a la página SEIS)

(Pasa a la página SEIS)

## EL PRIMER BARCO DEL SERVICIO REGULAR ENTRE EE. UU. Y COSTA RICA, LLEGO A LIMON

Uno de los mayores anhelos de todo el mundo, al cesar la terrible segunda guerra mundial, era la reanudación de los servicios navales que se vieran interrumpidos por tanto tiempo con motivo del conflicto bélico. Nuestro país, des- luego — en que casi todo lo que consumimos tenemos que importarlo — era uno de los más interesados en la reanu-

dación de esos servicios navales.

Ho podemos informar a nuestros lectores que ya llegó a puerto costarricense el primer barco del servicio regular marítimo entre los Estados Unidos y nuestro país. Ha sido el vapor "Fiat Note" que arribó a Limón, trayendo considerable cantidad de mercaderías consignadas a nuestro comercio. Dichas mercaderías fueron descargadas rápidamente de acuerdo con las indicaciones que ante los organismos oficiales se hicieron oportunamente en el sentido de que se condonara primaordial la de que dichos barcos sean descargados rápidamente, para que puedan seguir pronto su ruta, ya que por ahora sólo se dispone de limitada cantidad de vapres para dicho servicio entre Norteamérica y nuestros países.

Espérese que, de ahora en adelante, podremos ver anualmente un paro de Nueva Orleans que tocará en Limón — lo cual en mucho beneficiaría a diferentes actividades de nuestro país.

(Pasa a la página SEIS)

Los Sindicatos Northern y Ferrocarril y Muelles y Aduanas, ambos de la empresa Northern Railway Co., han puesto a hacer un frente unido para plantear a su patrono un aumento general en los salarios en vista de que dicha empresa hace más de dos años se mantiene con los mismos, haciendo caso omiso de las muchas gestiones que dichos organismos han hecho al respecto. sin importarle a ésta que la vida haya enca-

recido un ciento por ciento, lo que tácitamente ha desvalorizado en porcentaje igual dichos salarios, no obstante, no ha tenido escrupulo dicha empresa para aumentar las tarifas de pasajes y fletes como recientemente lo hizo. Los organismos superiores la F. T. L. y la C. T. C. R. a la que son afiliadas ambas organizaciones, vemos de justicia y con simpatía el planteamiento que por aumento

(Pasa a la página 4)

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SUS JUGUETES Y REGALOS PARA NAVIDAD EN EL MEJOR SURTIDO Y A LOS MEJORES PRECIOS EN LA

# Tienda Hollywood

-- DE --

# SALOMON BERENZON

**ULTIMA HORA:** Acabamos de recibir: TAFETAN en todos colores; ALPACA, en todos colores; TRIPLE en todos colores SEDA FRIA, en todos colores; CRESPON en todos colores, etc.; Estuches para hombre, mujer y niños; Alhajas de plata; y Relojes suizos: Lociónes: Yardley, Chanel, Soir de Paris, Lentheric, Resinas Dana, etc.; Sueteres de hombre, mujer y niño; Capas; Jackets, Casimires, etc.

## VISITENOS Y SE CONVENCERA

### "LA VOZ ATLANTICA"

Director Propietario: E. Arrázola Posada  
Apartado de Correo: Letra J.

*Se manejan de intereses generales  
el PERIODICO que TIENE MAS CIRCULACION  
EN LA PROVINCIA.*

Tenemos agencias en los siguientes lugares:  
Nuestro Semanario es el único que tiene noticias en In-  
gles y que es leído en los lugares más remotos de toda la  
Provincia.

Bananito .....	Margaret Mitchell
San Clemente .....	George Julie
Beverly .....	Justin Clarke
Pandora .....	A B C Hart
Cahuita .....	Herman Skinner
Puerto Viejo .....	Dudley Barton
Limon .....	Jos A. Thomas
Liverpool .....	Philip Henry
Cuba Creek .....	E. C. Campbell
Boston Line .....	Kate Green
Zent .....	Justino Vallejo
Zona Commissary .....	J. Earle
Estrecho .....	Geo Hart
Matina .....	Ismael Murray
25 Millas .....	Henry Geo Hart
26 Millas .....	Antonio Allen
Pacurario .....	Walter Morrison
Cultivation .....	Stanford Barton
Manila .....	José Markland
Siquirres .....	Simón Jones
Cairo .....	T. T. Thompson
Germania .....	Vernal Cleland
Colorado Bar .....	Stanley Watson
Güíclimo .....	Jas Franklin
Góspiles .....	J. Zumbado
Carre Dispersario .....	Jacob Clarence
San José .....	Jacob Clarence
Alajuela .....	Jacob Clarence
Heredia .....	
Cartago .....	

### ALEGRE ROSITA

Nuestra simpática amiguita Rosita Berenzon N., celebro ayer, viernes 29 de noviembre, su siete año de edad, lo cual constituye en el hogar de sus padres, don Salomon Berenzon y doña Sonia N. de Berenzon, nuestros estimables comerciantes de la "Tienda Hollywood", una nota de alegría.

Felicitamos cordialmente las alegrías hogareñas y deseamos para nuestro boste de Otono felicidad constante.

UNA MOTO COMO HACE MUCHO TIEMPO SE ESTRA EN EL MAR DE CHINA

NEW YORK, 27. UP.—Un grupo sano en la zona meridional del mar de China, posiblemente en India septentrional. El marinero, George Henry, registrólo en un diario de su vida de la costa este y oeste. El Doctor William Lynch, subdirector de la oficina sísmica de la universidad de Fossil, quien registrólo en este, en Boston y California indican que el fenómeno

tuvo su epicentro en la zona meridional del Mar de China. Unas oficinas coinciden en que el terremoto ha sido el más intenso registrado desde hace mucho tiempo y están de acuerdo en que se ocurrió en tierra debe haber causado

nos. Esta noche seguirán registrándose oscilaciones.

Ex-Intérino de la Maternidad Carit

DESAPACHA: En casa de doña JUANITA de ESSA

HORAS: — Diario, 7 a 9 A.M. y 2 a 5 P.M.

### DOCTOR

### TELEMACO ESPINACH B.

Médico-Cirujano-Obstétrico

De la Universidad de Bruselas.

### GRAN OPORTUNIDAD

Si usted necesita los servicios competentes, Confianza distinguida y con larga experiencia como administrador de propiedades en la Provincia de Limón

DIRECCION:

GEORGE LAZARUS D

### MUNDO SOCIAL

—Para sustituir en sus delicadas funciones al señor Hiltor Wood, Cónsul de los Estados Unidos en esta ciudad, llegó hace pocos días el señor William Snod Pro Secretario de la Embajada de los Estados Unidos. El señor Hood parte para Norteamérica para sus vacaciones anuales.

La VOZ ATLANTICA se coloca en presentar al señor Snod su más atento saludo.

Píldoras De Witt  
alivian rápidamente  
los

## DOLORES en las COYUNTURAS

Los dolores en las coyunturas y en la cintura le indican que sus riñones no funcionan normalmente. Estos órganos están inactivos y permiten que las impurezas y venenos, al no ser eliminados de la sangre, se alojen en los músculos y coyunturas.

Estos venenos (especialmente el exceso de ácido úrico), si no son rápidamente eliminados del organismo, producen dolores inflamatorios y dolorosos. Para combatir el mal se prueban立即に止まらぬ痛みを和らげるための方法。

Las Píldoras De Witt se elaboran especialmente para fortalecer la actividad de los riñones. No importa qué sea lo que sufra, ya que para cada dolencia, remediando y dolores de estómago.

**Píldoras De Witt**

Exclusivamente recomendadas para Remediación. Lengua, Oíntera y la Cintura. Comida y Bebida.

### PAISAJE

Por: José Gmo. López Salazar

Aunque el paisaje es algo estrecho, no deja de tener su atracción. He visto bosques y otras montañas, pero ese marmagueno de seivas y murmullos es algo digno de contemplarse.

¡Ni el espíritu más frívolo, ni la mente más inquieta dejan siquiera un instante para mirar y solazarse con la verdura siempre viva de la seiva! El hombre solo, sin armas ni instrumentos, es débil criatura; su fuerza física es casi menor que nada. Todo tiene allí carácter de gigantescas proporciones. Corpulentos troncos que entran en sus raigambres retorcidas, como gigantescas serpientes, en el seno de esta tie rra ubérrima.

Viejos troncos que tienen en su seno nidos de gratas melodías o vistosos coloridos. ¡Oh-seiva!

No hay ser humano que al contemplarla sienta en su espíritu arroboamiento y admiración, en sus formas, en sus ruidos, colores y movimientos, que ésto es apenas una nota de la eterna sinfonía, una forma de la Forma Unica,

**LA FAMA**  
(Frente a la Unidad Sanitaria)  
**LIMÓN**

Vea los precios en

**PASTAS DE DIENTES**  
en  
**LA FAMA**  
**ROGELIO TASIES**



No solamente eliminamos las impurezas y venenos, sino que también estimulan y fortalecen los riñones. Dentro de las seis horas el dolor desaparece por completo. Las Píldoras De Witt, la orina se torna clara y sana. Esto demuestra que el exceso de ácido urico es eliminado.

Compruébalo hoy mismo. Las Píldoras De Witt apuráse su acción en la propia red del mal, en los riñones.

Compruébalo hoy mismo.

Consejeros Exclusivos

CONFIE SIEMPRE EN LAS MEJORES HARINAS!!!

## HARINA MARCA "COMANDANTE"



Y HARINA

## MARCA "DON-Q"

Concesionarios Exclusivos

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S A N J O S E

A LA VENTA EN LOS PRINCIPALES ALMACENES DE PUERTO LIMÓN



### JUEGOS FLORALES

(Viene de la PRIMERA página.)

lar adjunta.

Al mismo tiempo, le agracemos cualquier manifestación suya en pro de estos Juegos Florales entre los amantes de la Literatura de ese lugar. Nuestro único anhelo es que colaboren el mayor número posible de poetas y escritores.

Por el Comité Organizador

Oscar Castro

Distinguido Señor:

Por iniciativa de la Reina de la Simpatía de la Escuela de Letras y Filosofía de la Universidad de Costa Rica, se han organizado unos Juegos Florales, cuyo propósito es contribuir a fomentar el ejercicio de las bellas artes en Costa Rica, estimulando a los artistas de la pluma, nacionales y extranjeros.

Comprenderá el certamen los siguientes géneros literarios: Novela, Ensayo, Cuento y Poema.

Los temas para todos estos géneros serán libres, pero para la Novela se preferirá el asunto nacional, y para el Ensayo cualquiera de las materias que se estudian en las escuelas universitarias. Los escritores tendrán libertad en lo tocante a extensión de sus obras.

Se crean, como estímulo para los concursantes, los siguientes premios: uno de mil colones para la Novela y tres de quinientos colones, para cada uno de los demás géneros. El autor del poemario laureado recibirá además el clásico premio de la Flor Natural, que le entregará Su Majestad la Reina.

Estos premios serán otorgados por el Jurado Calificador que se nombrará oportunamente, y serán entregados solemnemente en el acto final de estos Juegos Florales, que tendrá lugar en el Teatro Nacional en los últimos días del mes de mayo venidero.

Conociendo sus capacidades pañados del nombre del au-

**DR. B. FERNANDEZ SEGURA**  
MEDICO CIRUJANO

abrió su consultorio médico en los bajos del Park Hotel Hispano-Americanano, contiguo oficina dental del Dr. Pacheco.

## PLAN PARA EL SORTEO DEL 2 DE DICIEMBRE DE 1945

La emisión consta de 23.000 billetes divididos en vigésimos, numerados del 1001 al 23000, a € 20,00 cada billete y € 1,00 cada vigésimo

**VALOR EN PREMIOS:** 277.300,00 COLONES

1 Premio Mayor de	€ 100,000
1 Segundo Premio de	20,000
10 Premios de € 1.000 cada uno	10.000
20 Premios de € 500 cada uno	10.000
80 Premios de € 200 cada uno	16.000
141 Premios de € 100 cada uno	14.100
10 Aproximaciones al Premio Mayor (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores de € 500 c/u.)	5.000
10 Aproximaciones al Segundo Premio (5 anteriores y 5 posteriores de € 1.000 c/u.)	1.500
21 Terminaciones a las tres últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de € 200 c/u	4.200
198 Terminaciones a las dos últimas cifras del Primer Premio, de € 200 c/u	19.800
1980 Terminaciones a la última cifra del Primer Premio, de € 40 c/u	79.200
2472 Premios	Valor € 277.300

## HOTEL HISPANO-AMÉRICA

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## UN GRAN SURTIDO DE LICORES

En el Hotel Hispano América uno nunca se siente fatigado.

literarias y su entusiasmo por todos los problemas de la cultura, lo excitamos respetuosamente a colaborar en este certamen. Los trabajos deben enviarse, escritos a tinta, con seudónimo, acompañados del nombre del au-

tor en sobre cerrado, con la indicación de "Juegos Florales", al Secretario del Comité Lic. don Otón Acosta Jiménez - Apartado "J", San José.

El Comité Organizador  
San José, Noviembre de 1945.

**LOS SINDICATOS ETC.** en el que son víctima todos (Viene de la PRIMERA página) los trabajadores del tráfico y de salarios piensan hacer lo que el que existe un descontrabajadores de la Northern tiene general, esto le ha sido Raifway C° y tendrán todo planteado una y muchas veces nuestro apoyo y respaldo, eses por los organismos sindicato, el respaldo de toda la clase a la empresa, con argumentos trabajadores organizaciones contundentes y razones de Costa Rica, y esto, por las lógicas, de la necesidad siguientes razones: La empre de suprimir este inhumano sa Northern Railway Co' se sistema de trabajo nocturno ha colocado en una posición, que está perjudicando la salud de los trabajadores, por ser dicha vía tan inadecuada para dicho sistema de trabajo; pero ante la posición negativa e incomprendida de la empresa, que poco le importa que los trabajadores al cabo de unos años estén ciegos o impedidos, nada se ha podido conseguir.

Anteriormente se les daba a los trabajadores horas extraordinarias, con lo que aunque tuvieran que trabajar más, lograban así sacar mejores salarios y con lo que en parte, remedian las necesidades de sus hogares; ahora hasta eso lo ha suprimido dicha empresa, no nos explicamos por qué, pero nunca porque no haya qué hacer; lo que ha venido a agravar más aún, la situación económica de sus trabajadores.

Estas y tantas otras arbitrariedades y violación de los derechos sagrados de los trabajadores, que ya no soportamos, son las que nos hacen reconocer la justicia del planteamiento que harán dichas organizaciones a la empresa Northern y la que respaldaremos y apoyaremos hasta que se haga justicia, y si la empresa aludida no depone sus pretensiones ni reconoce equitativamente por bien, hacerle justicia a sus trabajadores, cargará ésta con la responsabilidad que sobrevenía, pero llegaremos hasta la huelga general, si hubiere necesidad de llegar hasta allí.



Quince minutos de noticias del día compuestos por medios de la T.I.P.U. LA VOZ DE LA VICTOR

625 A.C. San José, Costa Rica.

## UNITED FRUIT COMPANY

Reproducimos a seguido un manifiesto que ha circulado entre los trabajadores de la Northern y que dice:

Los Sindicatos Northern y Ferrocarril y Muñoz y Aduna, ambos de la empresa Northern Rail way C°, han dispuesto hacer un frente unido para plantear a su patrono, un aumento general en los salarios en vista de que dicha empresa hace mas de dos años se mantiene con los mismos, haciendo caso omiso de las muchas gestiones que dichos organismos han hecho al respecto sin importarles a ésta que la vida haya encarecido un ciento por ciento, lo que tacitamente ha desvalorizado en porcentaje igual dichos sueldos, no obstante, no ha tenido escrupulo dicha empresa para aumentar las tarifas de pasajes y fletes como recientemente lo ha-

Los organismos superiores, la PTL y la CTCR, a la que la son afiliadas ambas organizaciones hemos de justificar y con simpatía el planteamiento que por aumento de salarios piensan hacer los trabajadores de la Northern Rail way C° y tendrán todo nuestro apoyo y respaldo, es decir, el respaldo de toda la clase trabajadora organizada de Costa Rica, y esto, por las siguientes razones: La empresa Northern Rail way C° se ha colocado en una posición que no se puede negar por bien a ningún arreglo satisfactorio ni equitativo, a pesar de que las gestiones llevadas a cabo por todos los organismos representativos de los trabajadores han sido muchas, se han celebrado varias entrevistas en la Secretaría de Trabajo provocadas por los Sindicatos de trabajadores, con el buen deseo de éstos de arreglar conciliatoriamente las irregularidades y problemas, y no pasan de ser letra muerta, pues si acaso cumplen, son aquello puros millas de poja importancia para la vida económica y social de los trabajadores y sus representantes, jefes superiores, optan la misma posición con muy raras excepciones; posiciones de intransigencia, hostiles para con sus subalternos y arbitrarios en todo terreno. En los Muñoz por ejemplo; cuando les viene en contra a los jefes disminuyen las cuadrillas, recargando todo el trabajo a los pocos que quedan, se presentan los dirigentes sindicales, conversan con dichos jefes, les expusen el perjuicio que causan a los trabajadores recargándoles el trabajo y dejando a otros sin el sustento, siendo infroductivas todas las veces sus intervenciones; elevan los trabajadores dichas quejas a los jefes superiores y son contestadas con evasivas. Mantiene un inhumano sistema de trabajo nocturno

el que son víctimas todos los trabajadores del tráfico y por el que existe un descontento general éste le ha sido planteado una y muchas veces por los organismos sindicatos a la empresa, con argumentos contundentes y razones de la necesidad de suprimir este inhumano sistema de trabajo nocturno que está perjudicando la salud de los trabajadores, por ser dicha vía tan inadecuada para dicho sistema de trabajo, pero ante la posición negativa e incomprendida de la empresa, que poco le importa que los trabajadores al cabo de unos años estén ciegos o impeditidos, nada se ha podido conseguir.

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COMITÉ CENTRAL EJECUTIVO DE LA FEDERACIÓN DE LIMÓN  
Limón, Noviembre 24 de 1945.

## Limón Trading Company

Compra a los MEJORES PRECIOS

## Raicilla de Ipecacuana

HULE

Cacao, Cocos y Copra

NUNCA OLVIDE

**SEÑOR GANADERO:***¡No se deje engañar!*

PARA MANTENER SUS ANIMALES SANOS



PARA SUS GANADOS, SALUD!

**LAS SELVAS DE COSTA RICA**

Por estimarlo de interés para nuestros lectores de la zona atlántica, reproducimos parte del informe del Servicio Forestal del Departamento de Agricultura de los Estados Unidos.

Usos y régimen futuro de las selvas de Costa Rica.

**LAS LLANURAS DE LA COSTA ATLANTICA**

Esta región, perteneciente todo al tipo de Selva de la Región húmeda, abarca un territorio comprendido entre Panamá, Nicaragua, el mar Caribe y la cordillera. Puede dividirse en dos secciones: 1) la región conocida generalmente como "banana country" (zona bananera), que consiste en una faja a lo largo de la costa desde el límite con Panamá hasta Puerto Limón, más todo el territorio tributario de ferrocarril de Puerto Limón a Siquirres, y de Siquirres a Guapiles, incluyendo sus innumerables ramales; y 2), la extensión de dos selvas, limpia y poco habitada, bañadas por el San Carlos y otros afluentes del río San Juan.

La primera sección está ya casi bien provista de facilidades de transporte, gracias al ferrocarril y sus ramales, tiene además muchas líneas de tránsito construidas en conexión con la industria bananera. Como todos estos bananeros abandonados serán probablemente destinados a cultivos de Abacá y Hule, se tiene la idea

de que esta sección no tendrá en el futuro ninguna importancia como zona forestal. Como los tranvías son móviles las facilidades de transporte existentes hoy serán suficientes para el transporte de los productos exportables inmediatamente.

Los problemas sanitarios y de salud, no son especialmente agudos. Aunque la región no es lo que puede llamarse salubre, pues existe la malaria y la desintoxica, las compañías fruteras y el ferrocarril han demostrado que sus empleados pueden vivir en la región sin un exceso de enfermedades. Ya se han tomado providencias bastante satisfactorias para el abastecimiento de agua potable y asistencia médica.

Las condiciones son enteramente diferentes en el vasto territorio bañado por el río San Juan. Esta región, prácticamente inexploreada, contiene una mayor reserva de recursos forestales que cualquier otra sección de Costa Rica. Las facilidades de transporte son casi nulas. Existió el proyecto de construir un ferrocarril que arrancando de Guapiles en dirección Noroeste atravesaría este territorio y hasta se dio principio a su construcción, pero hubo de abandonarse luego debido a la cantidad de ríos que en el trayecto había que cruzar. Las grandes crecientes destruyen

**Dé muestra**

de su

**Buen Gusto**

fumando



los puentes o hacen émbares de las selvas solamente, no cesidad de abrir esas tierras de cauce los ríos. La facilidad del proyecto de conectar esta región con el interior por medio de un ferrocarril, e necesario con el sistema existente es muy dudoso y seguramente antieconómico. La cantidad de ríos, más las lluvias torrenciales durante todo el año y el carácter fangoso de la mayor parte del terreno, pronostican la imposibilidad de una red de carreteras de costo moderado. La explotación

de cauce los ríos. La facilidad de la agricultura hacer cambiar la situación en un futuro de verdaderas carreteras; pero tal vez las proyectadas plantaciones de Hule o la ne-

Pasa a la página OCIO

**CERVEZA PABST  
POR CAJA  
DE DONDE?  
BROWNE Y ABRAHAMS  
TAMBIEN**

**VENTA DE MERCADERIAS  
EN GENERAL  
FRENTE UNIDAD SANITARIA  
CIUDAD DE LIMON**

**-CAPAS DE MANGAS-  
ESCLAVINA ENTERA y  
GENERO AHULADO**  
le ofrece de la mejor calidad, el  
**ALMACEN TOMAS FERNANDEZ**

**LOS CENTIMOS DE HOY SERAN LOS COLONES DEL  
MAÑANA, SI USTED SABE AHORRAR**

COMIENCE HOY DEPOSITE SUS AHORROS en el

**BANCO DE COSTA RICA**

(Sucursal en Limón)

Realiza Toda Clase de Operaciones Bancarias

**LA FORTUNA ES UN LARGO AHORRO**

**JOSE ACHIONG NG.****Comerciante detallista****LICORES, ABARROTES, CRIS-****TALERIA, MATERIALES DE****TODO, TODO SE ENCUENTRA****EN ESTE ESTABLECIMIENTO****FERRETERIA Y ELECTRICOS.****EXPONE LA GERENCIA . . .****(Viene de la PRIMERA página).**

nos conceptos de la nota insertada en LA TRIBUNA del domingo último, para manifestar que el Banco ha pensado hacer efectiva esa ayuda, comprando las cosechas de caíto. Su experiencia en ese sentido es muy amplia y bien sabe que ese no es el medio más eficaz de prestarle su auxilio a los productores de ese Nuestro proyecto, en éste, se propone dejar que el productor obtenga la mejor cotización que sea posible en el ilíave (juego del mercado), prestándole al el concurso de su crédito barato, en los dos períodos que más lo necesita y que con más provecho lo habrá de utilizar en la época de la asistencia y en el período de la recolección.

Tenemos la seguridad de que con la aplicación de este plan serán mayores las utilidades que recibirán los productores de esa importante zona del país. Al primero se otorgarán créditos de Aviación Agrícola por medio de la organización de una Junta Rural que operará con atención en la ciudad de Limón; después se harán adelantos sobre el caíto que se deposita en las bodegas del Banco. Con la implantación de este mecanismo de crédito el productor estará garantizado y defendido, no sólo para atender ordenadamente la asistencia y recolección de su grano, sino que, además, una vez obtenido éste, podrá depositarlo en las bodegas del Banco, obtener el dinero que necesita para la atención de sus más urgentes necesidades y dedicarse luego a la venta de su grano en los mercados que le ofrecan una mejor cotización por su producto y que compensen sus esfuerzos de agricultor, de creador auténtico de riqueza nacional.

Se ha pensado asimismo, en fomentar por medio de la Junta Rural, próxima a instalarse, el desarrollo de la industria pecuaria, así como otras importantes líneas, de crédito, todo lo cual se hará por medio de la Agencia del Banco instalada en la ciudad de Limón, la que ha venido demandando considerable incremento en los últimos años y prestando un importante servicio a aquella comunidad. En igual forma se ampliarán los servicios que con positivo beneficio para esa región ha venido prestando la Junta Rural que opera en Guápiles. Como es natural, para la eficaz realización de este proyecto, se hace urgente contar con un edificio debidamente apropiado, para llenar esa finalidad se han

**EL DICTADOR !**

(Viene de la PRIMERA página). uno de los primeros criminales de guerra; que, como tal, debe ser juzgado y no solamente romper relaciones como lo está exigiendo el pueblo entero de Costa Rica.

Franco, después de valerse de los aviones, cañones y toda clase de implementos de guerra, además de soldados alemanes e italianos para establecer su dictadura que derribó a la República Española, fue durante toda la guerra que acaba de terminar un efectivo servidor de la Italia fascista y la Alemania nazi.

No sólo prestó territorio español para el desarrollo de todo un plan de intrigas antidemocráticas, sino que se sirvió de una neutralidad que no existió para abastecer toda clase de artículos e implementos de guerra a los ejércitos nazi facistas. Además la militancia del franquismo en el campo de las armas fué activa a través de la llamada división azul, que por cierto fue destrozada por los valientes ejércitos soviéticos.

Por los grandes crímenes cometidos por el régimen de Franco contra el pueblo español y por ser un activo fomentador de la guerra contra la democracia mundial, nosotros seguimos considerándolo como uno de los culpables más grandes de la catástrofe que azotó al mundo por cinco años, y que gracias a la alianza e inteligencia de las tres grandes potencias, la Unión Soviética, los Estados Unidos y Gran Bretaña, acaba de terminar salvando a todos los pueblos del mundo de ver horrores más grandes que los ya vistos.

Franco como todos los dicta-

**SODA WATER****FACTORY**

**Fábrica de Hielo**  
y Refrescos

**Agencia Cervecería**  
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**LIMÓN**  
**COSTA RICA**

**FLORIDA ICE AND**

**FARM CO.**

**Fábrica de Hielo**

iniciado ya las reparaciones del edificio que recientemente adquirió el Banco y en esta forma la institución estará mejor capacitada para colaborar efectivamente al progreso de la zona, al aumento de su riqueza y producción, y, en general, al mejoramiento económico de los pequeños agricultores de esa Provincia. Hasta aquí las importantes declaraciones del señor Peña que mucho agradecemos

# To The General Travelling Public

THE INTERNATIONAL TRADING CORPORATION, LTD.

in further demonstration of its interest in the general agricultural activities of the Republic particularly those of the Atlantic Zone, has on its own initiative secured from the Government the

Concession to administer the Penshurst-Horse Creek Tramway System, which will henceforth be known as the

## PENSHURST CAHUITA AND EASTERN RAILWAY

Immediate improvements have been commenced, and the travelling public, moreso the agriculturists of those regions, are assured an up-to-date and efficient medium of transportation at.

## REDUCED TARIFF RATES

Every one can look forward to equitable dealings and all that is necessary for the mutual benefit of all concerned.

THE INTERNATIONAL TRADING CORPORATION, Ltd.  
CHANDLER W. EHRLMAN, Manager

dores tendrá que caer para que Europa regrese a su vida democrática y para que el peligro de nuevas agresiones internacionales desaparezca en bien de toda la humanidad que se apresta a construir un mundo de mayor justicia y respeto para todos los pueblos.

Es por estas razones que la Federación de Trabajadores de Limón en unión de todos los sectores amantes de la paz de nuestro país y del mundo, no cesaremos de pedir y exigir a nuestros Gobiernos y darles el apoyo necesario, para que rompan todos los vínculos quinacolunistas que los puedan tener maniatados, hasta lograr conseguir el rompimiento de relaciones con el verdugón del pueblo español.

Limón, Noviembre 26 de 1945.

Federico Picado Sáenz

Sub Secretario General de la Federación de Trabajadores de Limón

**LA IBERIA**  
**SALOMON CHIN**

— Estrada —

## CITY'S NEW BALM FOR THE SICK IS NOW OPEN

The Medical Consulting Office of  
**DR. B. FERNANDEZ SEGURA**  
MEDICO AND SURGEON  
situate on the Lower Floor of Hotel Hispano-American, next door to the Dental Parlour of Dr. Jose Pacheco.

Hours of Consultation: 2 to 5 p.m.

### ACTO FINAL DE

(Viene de la PRIMERA página). por ello, representaron con a-sombrosa propiedad, cosa que ordenando aquella algarabía, encarriando la inquietud parvuleza, grabando en las débiles mentes de los párrocos, el recuerdo de las palabras, los gestos y las di-

tintas poses de la escena. Justo premio a esa tarca fué la nutrida concurrencia que aplaudió con entusiasmo y sinceridad, en la representación de los niños, el esfuerzo de sus maestras. Felicitamos a todo el personal docente de las Escuelas de Limón por su muy eficiente labor.

Nos permitimos llamar su atención a la nota al dorso de su recibo que dice:

Este recibo debe pagarse en la oficina dentro de los primeros 10 días de cada mes.

Le rogamos recordar esta cláusula y envíarnos la pena de tener que cortar su servicio

**COMPAÑIA ELECTRICA**

## IN THE BASKET OF THE WEEK

Into the basket of the week, put each thing good  
Which thou canst find along life's way  
Neglect no joy, however small it may appear to put  
Into the precious Basket of the week.

## THE COMMISSION TO STUDY THE WORK

We are in accord with the initiative of our esteemed Governor, don Abel Robles, and our Municipal Fathers in having the Commission to study the work which should be undertaken in conjunction with the promised financial loan by the National Congress, nearly six months ago.

Limon has been yearning for the commencement of the project however, it is better to be late than never, but it is a pity that the work was not actually begun ere the rainy season is with us.

We dwell upon the feeling as was expressed in our Editorial of the twenty third of June of the year in course and which is herewith reproduced for the attention of the Commission.

### REGARDING THE FIVE MILLION COLONES ALLOTMENT FOR LOCAL IMPROVEMENTS

We learn in the hard school of experience, that there is no hard and fast rule which gives vested talent to either the architect or builder of the structures they may design and erect. This, we believe, is also applicable in other endeavours of life.

In the far-reaching proposals being considered in connection with the scheme for the improvement of our Province, we cannot remain mere ring-side spectators; rather, we deem it necessary to be participants. We, therefore, express our views in connection with some phases of the much needed betterments which should, in our opinion, be accorded preference.

We need, it is true, an improved water system for our city, as also highways to connect the agricultural regions of La Estrella, Cahuita, Puerto Viejo and Chase (Talamanca), but we also require additional measures for the providing of attractions for the visitors from other parts of the Republic as well as for the regular tourists.

Costa Rica is already world-famed as a tourist resort, and we have no doubt that in the near future the ships of the United Fruit Company and other Lines will resume their tourist trade. We ought, therefore, to provide the necessary attractions to keep even small sight-seeing parties with us for a couple of days, at least, during the seasonal periods, and thus benefit our commercial and other interests. Experience has proven that railroad transportation between this city and the Capital cannot be guaranteed interruptions are inevitable.

In this respect, we suggest the completion of the road to the bridge at Moin; the establishment of a modern botanical garden at Piuta, and the beautification of the entire area. We are also of the opinion that the recreative centers should be constructed on modern lines, to include a certain amount of night life, such as is offered in other parts of Latin America. The traveller also appre-

We beg to call your attention to our remark at the back of receipt which reads:

This bill must be paid at our office before the 10th of the month:

Be so good as to comply with this request and do not oblige us to suspend our service, a step which we would much regret to take

RICA DE LIMON

# ATLANTIC VOICE

Editor: JOS. A. THOMAS — P. O. BOX 199 —  
YEAR XI — Limón, C.R., 1st December 1945 — No. 493

## NOTES FROM FRANCE

In responding to an urgent call affected by the Paris Radio Station a transport airplane of the Royal Air Force was sent from the College University Hospital of London to the French Capital with a quantity of drug which could not be obtained in France. The drug was requested to save the life of a girl who was attacked with a very strange sickness.

Drug was also received at Normandy to combat an epidemic of Infantil Paralysis.

The Anglo - French Musical Inter - change made it possible for Paris to have been graced by the Philharmonic Orchestra of London under the direction of Sir Thomas Beecham. A series of concertos were given in the resurrected French Capital. In the mean time the Conservatory Orchestra of Paris, directed by Mr.

### PROTESTING GERMANS

Originating from Nuremberg it has been reported that the Germans in that city are protesting about enormous difficulties that they claim are being produced as a result of Germany's downfall.

They are said to be showing indifference with respect to the process of the city, saying that there are spectacular propaganda for their conquerors. It is further mentioned that in Nuremberg there is no more than a mystery of cartoons of stones squandered of that which was one of the most attractive and picturesque cities of the Reich or interest to its inhabitants; adding that in reference to the legal proceedings of the process seems to be yet minor to that of the manifestation in Berlin or in Frankfurt which also is large.

cates well laid out golf courses, horse racing, swimming, boating, etc. Improvements could also be effected, to much advantage, on the Island of Uvita.

Our city play ground could also be enclosed in such a manner as to block the view from outside, and a modern stadium constructed. The amounts expended for these betterments would not be lost, as there would be a re-imbursement by the payment of fees for admission to the grounds and stadium. Such a reconditioning would also tend, we are confident, to improve the present standard of our outdoor excercises.

Last, though by no means the least, we recommend that the "Atlantic Progressive Committee" be augmented with the inclusion of a few citizens of colour in order to effect a more extensive collaboration.

## NEW ANTI-MALARIA DISCOVERY BY BRITISH CHEMIST

It has come to our knowledge that a group of scientists of the "Imperial Industrial Chemists" of Great Britain have developed a revolutionary drug against malaria, known under the name of "paludrine". It is said to be ten times more potent than quinine and three times stronger than the mecaprin, another product of the Industry above mentioned.

It is said to be ten times more potent than quinine and three times stronger than the mecaprin, another product of the Industry above mentioned, as a derivative of the tar of pitch, is more effective and at the same time a preparation or formula much simpler than any other specified against malaria and in addition it can be produced with better facility and is said to be cheaper. Its preventative action against the infection of the stings of mosquitoes is mentioned to be wonderful. From what we gather the drug is already being used in Great Britain, the United States and in Australia in the treatment of thousands of soldiers and civilians who returned from the Far East.

The signification of this discovery, supports in height the number of human lives lost as the result of malaria, after the sickness has caused more deaths and sufferings than any other known illness known by medical science. The reports say the malaria has affected to the least 300,000,000 persons and all these years there died some three million in accordance with the la-

test statistic figures. Malaria is said to have caused more victims than the sane war has annihilated whole armies and made impossible the execution of many large industries.

It has been released that the scientists who discovered "Paludrine" in 1943 in collaboration with the British Medical Council and more than that they invented more than two thousand products commenced their experiments derived from tar.

## CATTLE DISEASE OF MOUTH AND FOOT CURABLE

It has been released that Sir Albert Howard an English Agriculturist believes that the problem of mouth and foot disease among cattle can be solved. He claims that this cattle plague is a simple consequence of a virus of mal-nutrition and that the cattle will be immunized if afforded a balanced diet produced by healthy soil.

Sir Albert Howard is said to have realized from investigation in India during forty years and he is reputed as one of the most distinguished experts in the matter. During the period of seven years he has made the preparatory practices on the "Mouth and Foot" sickness and he assures that twenty pairs of oxen fed with a balanced diet produced from good lands, not treated with artificial fertilization mixed freely among animals infected with the illness and at the termination of the period of trial, none of the oxen showed signs of the disease of "Mouth and Foot", nor of any other cattle plague. To the end of better earth, assures Sir Albert Howard, "It is necessary to apply organic manure, and once the land is in good condition, the three fourths part of the difficulty that hinders the root of the sickness disappears. The protein is exactly felt in the plants and very soon as if to facilitate the animals in the food, the cattle gain resistance against the sickness".

# APPROACHING ENTERTAINMENT

The Dorcas Society associated with the Seventh Day Adventist Church

of this city will present a classic Entertainment on the night of Monday the 3rd of December 1945 in the local Hall of the Universal Negro Improvement Association.

Tickets for admission are already in circulation.

## AN INFUX OF OUTDOOR EXERCISES

Like the sudden outburst of a hail storm an influx of outdoor exercises were presented in this city on last Sunday. The baseball diamond had its weight of humanity at the eleven o'clock forenoon hour; in other words people just flocked there to see the opening match of baseball between a team from the coastal town of Old Harbour and Limon selection, managed by Mr. Rodolph Johnson. This exercise provided plenty of amusement. The visiting side was under the management of Mr. McDougal. Formerly of the Pathfinder's Club. He had as his principal players — Eugene Buchanan and L. Madrano as pitchers and catchers R. Downer and J. Walker. They stood no chance with the well-seasoned city players and were defeated by a score of twelve against eight runs.

When it was mid-day the scene was changed with the appearance of the smartly uniformed girls of Manila, managed by Mr. Stanford Barton and the girls of our city managed by Mr. Rodolph Johnson. Their presence created overwhelming excitement. Miss Kathleen Morris was the honouree and being escorted to the ground, she gracefully threw the first ball. From the outset the visitors had earned more than seventy five per cent of the votes for victory; they proved themselves worthy of that early confidence. Due to pressure of time, the game terminated at the fifth inning with Manila in the lead for nineteen runs and the city girls with only twelve.

At the Plaza Yglesias the cricketers and their enthusiasts held sway with a contest between the Construction Cricket Club of this city in its first re-appearance after more than eight years of absence from the oval and the formidable Bataan cricketers. The play was dedicated to Mr. Philip Booth of the People's Bakery. The mill worked thrilling and at the termination of the innings, respectively, each side emerged with fifty two runs, thus a "Tie" score.

The same playground was immediately occupied by two football teams; the Cari Hart and the Complimentary Schol. The latter drew rings around their oppositionists with six goals to the retaliation of a single.

The outstanding sports event was the afternoon baseball game between a special selection from Old Harbour and Mr. Rodolph Johnson's "St. Luis". This proved a cheese to chalk contest. The boys of the coastal town were dismissed scoreless from the first to the fifth innings; they gained three runs in the sixth; none for the seventh and three in the eighth. Analysis of the side: 6 runs; 3 hits and nine errors.

The St. Luis won one run in the first; six in the second inning; two in the third; five runs in the fourth; the hen dropped an egg in the fifth; one was added in the sixth and three in the seventh; they did not reply to the eighth; innings played by the visitors. Analysis of the side: Nineteen runs, twelve hits and six errors. Donnie Hay-

ing and Alberto Leon won the honours of the exercise with one home run, respectively. Frank Jackson at Short Stop played a good hand and in addition earned a two bagger and several carpet sweepers. We thank the friends of Manila and Old Harbour in having visited our city and given such a day of amusements. Hip - hip hurrah for the Manila girls and their manager, our Mr. Barton.

## LAS SELVAS

(Viene de la página CINCO) —

La escasa exportación de madera de esta región se ha hecho hasta hoy por medio de los ríos. Las trozas flotan en los afluentes hasta el río San Juan y en este, se abren hasta su desembocadura, donde son embarcadas en Greytown o San Juan del Norte, o llevados en botes pequeños costeando hasta Puerto Limón. Este sistema es el que se emplea hoy día para los embarques de la selva procedente de esa región. La mejor solución al problema de transporte de estos productos de la selva es continuar en el uso de los ríos hasta donde estos lo permitan y suplementarlos con tránsitos desde los bosques hasta los ríos.

La enorme distancia que separa a esta región de los centros densamente poblados de Costa Rica y su salida natural al Atlántico, han hecho que sus productos forestales tomen de preferencia el camino del exterior. El cedro y la caoba, son las únicas maderas de la región cuya exportación ha tenido hasta hoy, alguna importancia. Hay otras maderas que debido a su gran tamaño, a carencia de defectos, y a sus excelentes cualidades, serían ideales para taraceas y chapas. Otras como el jablillo y el cativo, darian buena pata para papel. Muchas especies durables como el manó, dan magníficas traviesas, fuera de un sin fin de otras maderas de gran utilidad.

En ninguna otra parte de Costa Rica son tan agudos los problemas sanitarios y de salud, como en esta región tan montañosa y caliente. En las presentes circunstancias, tanto el peligro para la salud, como la falta de transporte,

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The following persons are requested to call at the British Vice Consulate in this city: Matters of vital interest:

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Levi Newton  
Charles Pink  
Joseph Henry.

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## TIENDA HOLLYWOOD de SALOMON BERENZON

siblemente nunca serán explotadas. La construcción de ferrocarriles y carreteras es difícil, será anti-económica, pues las tierras son tan quebradas que muy poco es por estos valles, fuera de ser costosa y utilizable para fines agrícolas y la explotación forestal tendría que asumir todo el costo.

La madera es de excelente calidad, aun cuando los árboles son más pequeños y el volumen por acre menor que en las selvas vírgenes de la Costa Atlántica. Los árboles incluyen el cedro, el cedro macho, varias Lauráceas, roble (en las grandes alturas), y muchas otras maderas de uso general. No obstante, los problemas de transporte son tan grandes, que probablemente esta madera será la última que se explota en Costa Rica.

## LAS FALDAS ORIENTALES DEL ESTE DE LA CORDILLERA DE TALAMANCA

Esta sección, que limita al Este con la costa Atlántica y al Oeste con la Cordillera, es la segunda en importancia de las reservas forestales de Costa Rica. Su topografía es muy accidentada surcada por ríos rápidos que corren en el fondo de los valles o se desploman por empinadas laderas. Algunas partes son tan escabrosas, especialmente en las inmediaciones de los nacimientos de los ríos, que po-

La salubridad no presenta ningún problema en esta región, ya que está bien desnudada y a que casi todo está situado a alturas fuera de la zona baja y enfermiza.

(Pasa a la página NUEVE)

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NOVELTIES AT PRICES TO PLEASE YOU

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## FIELD CADET DOROTHY

### RICKETTS FAREWELL

Mother Nature is always willing to lend her sympathy to those who solicit it in spirit and in truth. Her goodness was in evidence on the evening of Thursday the 21st ultimo when the busy rain drops had threatened to fall with the shadows of evening, but seemingly, dame nature whipped the little things, saying they should not be naughty on such an important event as the Farewell Programme in honour of Field Cadet Dorothy Ricketts on the eve of her leaving for Juanaea to enter the Officers Training School of the Salvation Army.

The very impressive setting was in the local hall of the Salvation Army; —the cradle of her fitness for the higher cause.

The immortal hymn—“Onward Christian Soldiers” was rousingly sung by the Army comrades and the large representative number of other citizens who were on hand to cheer and in their own graceful manner participate in the praiseworthy affair. Mrs. Major Lynch read an appropriate Psalms. The blessing was evoked by Miss May Erskin, Cadet Guardian. With appropriate language Major Lynch introduced the chairman, Mr. Jas. A. Thomas. The guest speakers, like stars beaming from a realm of appreciation and rightful knowledge, delivered, respectively, their addresses on the theme of congratulation to Field Cadet Ricketts, wishing her Gods speed and quite naturally, interwoven with eulogies for Major and Mrs. Thos. B. Lynch her benefactor and benefactress. Within the seven year term of the Major and his esteemed wife, the honored guest was the third to have been prepared for the Master's Vineyard and sent to the Jamaican Headquarters.

The speakers were Corp. Sgt. Major Mrs. Henry—Miss Lucille Johnson of the English private schools—Miss H. Robinson of

the Army day school, accompanied with a gift. Mr. J. F. Barrett—Miss V. Brown, the foster mother of Miss Ricketts—Mr. L. Picketts, her father. Accompanied with a present, Miss Petrona Gordon spoke for the Sunday school and Mrs. Lynch. With Mr. Slyvers Cunningham as the night organist, the Songsters rendered this song—“Be an Overcomer”. Miss Lillian McFarlane of the Home League captivitatively rendered the solo—“My Task”. In the name of the St. Mark's Mothers' Union a solo was effectively contributed by Mrs. Adora Brown. Mrs. Leticia Grey also contributed an item of solo. In a harmony that cheered the Misses Winnifred Dawkins and Lilian McFarlane sang the duet—“We'll never say goodbye”. Sgt. Major Mrs. Henry was heard in the solo—“Missionary Farewell”. The Cadet Guardian, Miss May Erskin sang a selected solo.

The response by Miss Dorothy Ricketts was very impressive and so was the Consecration and Charge by Major Lynch. Mrs. Evelyn Carnegie, due to her inability to attend sent a splendidly worded letter which was read by the chairman and with the announcement that the tender years of Miss Ricketts' education were taken care by Mrs. Carnegie.

In keeping to Army custom, the departing Cadet asked for volunteers to take her place during the singing of several stanzas of a song. Petrona Gordon, Elvira Williams and Leroy McFarlane, whose application has already been filed as a Cadet, all knelt at the altar. Prayer was offered by Field Cadet Ricketts.

The boys of the brass band gave their valuable bit in honour of the occasion. The vote of thanks—Doxology and Benediction by Major Lynch brought the termination of a memorable programme.

# PERSONALIA

A year ago on even date, the stranger who we had among the friends comes to these shores. This, from the Republic of Panamá we believe, was made known to us by Mrs. Florence Ashley and to her we decided to see. Miss Cleo McFarlane of Panama city accompanied by Miss Carmen Lyons. We mention with fond recollection their visit to Limón and desire to assure them that a hearty welcome is always in store for the new comer to Costa Rica.

On the gallery of new births we take pleasure to add the little baby girl of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Johnson of baseball fame. The little stranger graced the home a week ago. Her mother and self are reported in very good health. Our congrats.

We cheerfully welcome to her native city, Mrs. Zeraha Reid de Codrington and her friend Miss Alberta Bovell of Panama city.

Our former Limonense is the sister of our good friends Mr. and Mrs. Washington Lucas. The two visitors are their house guests. We make bold to say that Miss Bovell is assured our characteristic hos-

We regret to mention that our young friend, Mr. Osmond Daley is on the sick list and at this writing he is a patient in the local hospital of the Costa Rica Banana Company. We wish for him a speedy recovery.

existe en esas regiones un gran problema sanitario.

EL VALLE DEL GENERAL  
Y EL TERRITORIO CON-

TIGUO

Es muy probable que dentro de poco todo este territorio esté en plena actividad. El transporte se hará por caminos de tierra que desembocarán en la Carretera Interamericana y el terreno es lo suficientemente duro para no necesitar revestimiento que sirva tanto para la agricultura como para la madera. Los carbos son los que conectan a San Isidro con Puerto Domingo y a Camas Gordas con Golfito, dándola para hacerla duradera. No (Continuera en el próximo número).

## SATURDAY IN EIGHT DAYS

Joy bells ring in the Hall of the St. Mark's Parish on the night of Saturday the eighth instant when Mr. Phillip Clarke will cater to his host of invitees with a Yuletide dance.

The promised prize £ 20.00 to be given to the luckiest one of the first entries I hundred should be an enhancing measure for the attendance of the invitees: this and other attractions will be the Novelties.

Professor Ernesto Barley and his associates of the Riverside orchestra are priming for the gala event.

### SAYINGS

One of the great things of the British Empire is that when it has an outside political party—and it always has one. The British People renders all help to the politics, regardless of the Party in Power.

The North American President.

## Limón Trading Company

PAY THE BEST PRICES FOR

Dried Ipecac Root Cocoa,  
Coconuts and Copra

RUBBER

Remember we pay The Best Prices

# THE PRESENT AND FUTURE TRIUMPH OF THE LABOURING CLASS OF THE UNITED ATLANTIC ZONE

(By Alfredo Alberto Nesbeth N.)

In my character as Organizing Secretary of the Coloured Workers in the Atlantic Zone for the Vanguard Popular Party; it's my greatest pleasure to inform our Coloured Brethren of the Province, the recent achievements through the struggles of our party, many of the Local confron ting problems will soon be solved.

First it is very important to inform our people of the great Program that is being initiated by the "Seguro Social". This Organization, though in its initiative, facing criticism, slander, sabo-  
rage, etc., etc., by great Capitalist and Reactionary Forces who have foreshadowed the future benefits that this Organization will

## IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our grandmother (Mammie) who departed this life December 2nd, 1942.

Gone from us but not forgotten  
She may sleep but not forever.

Grand Children:  
Blindsight Waterman & daughter  
Leonica Byfield & Children  
Aurelia Casanova  
Stanley A. Biaké and wife

Other Relatives — Vernon & Cleophas Hodgson.

## IN FOND AND LOVING MEMORY

Another anniversary is set for us on Thursday the sixth instant, reminding us of that irreparable loss which we sustained in the death of our dearly beloved Husband and Father.

### GEORGE MC PHERSON

DECEMBER 6, 1939

Some future day when what is now is not  
When all worldly faults and follies are forgot  
And thoughts of difference passed like dreams  
We shall meet again upon some future shore.

WIDOW HESBA — BLOSSIE — GOLDEN (daughters)  
WILLARD AND SILBERT (Sons)

## EVER FRESH ON MEMORY'S TABLET

Tomorrow, December the second there will be with us another sorrowful anniversary since the death of our darling Daughter and Sister:

### Gwendoline Grant de Price

DECEMBER 2, 1942.

When all the world seems dark and skies lowering  
When bright hopes without, because thou hath gone  
For you dearest joys have lost their rest and rapture  
Many little joys of peace be known always to your soul.

DOUGAL AND MRS. GRANT (Parents)  
ROEL AND MRS. EDITH NASTHIM (Brother and Sister)

cal Workers, will be a great remedy to the problem of many Tenants, and finally will make the dream of owning a home at a low rate a reality, according to the plans that are now in elaboration, which will be communicated in a Conference that will be held with the assistance of the assistant Manager of the Caja de Seguro Social, Dr. don Guillermo Padilla, Lic. don Enrique Benavides as our Local Physician and representative Sr. Doctor Don Rafael Ruano and Don Alfonso Solé. It is well known that there has been a lot of criticism as to the former irregularities of the Medical Board, and after several complaints were made to the Federation of Workers of this City, delegates from headquarters of the Seguro Social in San José were sent to confer with Dr. Rafael Ruano and Don Alfonso Solé, both chief and Representatives of the Seguro Social Limón, and members of the Federation. In this interesting conference, in which many complaints and petitions were made, promises were made by Delegate and representative to do their utmost best and correct these faults, bettering the conditions as best as possible. It should be taken in consideration that this Organization is newly founded, it is not established through the entire country, and as a new Organization it will take time before every thing will be to our complete satisfaction, and remember, that the Seguro Social is an Organization strictly for the benefit and welfare of the entire population, it is not seeking the personal lucrative interest of determined persons, but has endeavoured itself to protect and increase the interest of the entire Population, based on its Constitution, therefore, it is worthy of and merits the support of the entire Population.

It is also being planned to establish the (Seguro Familiar) Family Insurance in Limón the early part of the new Year, let's hope for such an establishment and with our needy cooperation; let's endeavour ourselves to strengthen this Organization to attain its Modern Medical equipment; to install its own local Hospital that it is struggling for, which, will be for the benefit of our Community, the development of the Progressive Program, and not only so, but many more cheap houses in Limón.

Regarding our Party, it is really charming to know that after 14 long years of struggle, this Party known as Communist Party, facing sacrifices, Persecution, etc., etc., when our Leaders were "MARKED MEN", at last has achieved several Chapters of its Program, such as Social Legislation, the sharing of Land, Seguro Social, etc., etc., when the Coloured Labourer is equally enjoying; and after inviting us by several ways to link with them in their — (to be continued)

## NOTICE

Address all your Engineer  
ing Requirements to

Para todos sus trabajos de  
ingeniería diríjase a

R. E. ROIG V.

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## MISTER CARLOS TOBASH LAZARUS TERMINATES HIS PRIMARY EDUCATION

The Atlantic Voice takes hearty pleasure to congratulate Mr. Carlos Tobash Lazarus for having satisfactorily terminated his Primary Education. He is numbered among the "A" Class of the Sixth Grade Graduates of the General Tomas Guardia School in this city. To his personal ambition and stick-to-itiveness and the undivided at-

tention and instructions of his teacher — Dona Graciela S. de Ortiz being the credit. We wish for him a continuous brilliant educational career.

The young honouree is the loving son of Don N. Tobash and Dona Elvira Lazarus de Tobash of the coastal town of Cahuita. They, too share our sincere congratulations.

## TALLER MECANICO MACHINE SHOP

FIFTH AVENUE — BUILDING #55  
Conducts general Repairs, First class workman shop guaranteed. On Hand, at all times — Beds, Springs and other Household things.

PRICES MODERATE

C. THOMPSON, Proprietor.

## EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC PLAN SUGGESTED FOR THIS ZONE

We gather that the Directors of the National Bank has recently effected a keen study on the problems of the country's agriculture and according to the news an economic help for this zone in particular has been contemplated as a means of urgent necessity to raise the production of cacao in the adaptable region of our

zone. In this connection the local Bank as we gather has already initiated the purchasing of this product and has set aside ample accommodation in the newly acquired premises; the former Niehaus building which is now being remodeled.

## DOCTOR TELEMACO ESPINACH B.

Maternity - Physician and Surgeon

UNIVERSITY OF BRUSELS

Office of Consultation, Residence of

Doña Juanita de Esna

CITY OF LIMON

HOURS: — Daily, 7 to 9 A. M. and 2 to 5 P. M.

For Best Fit — What? Go to Clifford Steele  
The People's Tailor

## OF INTEREST TO NEGROES AND THEIR CHILDREN BORN IN COSTA RICA

Malicious Propaganda is going the rounds among the Negroes in an effort to lull us to sleep on the question of our children's rights to adopt Costa Rican Citizenship according to the established laws.

It has been brought to our attention that for some selfish reason a number of negroes have been told that their children born in Costa Rica cannot have themselves registered as citizens until they are 21 years old.

We the undersigned, Officers of the National Association for the Advancement of Costa Ricans of Color; an association now organizing in Limon, takes pleasure in informing you the following.

According to the established Laws of Costa Rica, a child born in the Republic of foreign parents can be registered as Costa Rican citizen from the date of its birth onward by the parent... When

## ON THE SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTISTS AGENDA

The art and craft handiwork of the school "Triumphant" of the Seventh Day Adventist Denomination was on exhibition last Monday.

The display was taken in by their Church's congregation as well as a host of other citizens with the accompanied expressions of admiration and appreciation of the manual work of the youngsters and in addition outstanding praise for the Directress, Doña Rosa Berrios. We, too, extend our sincere congratulations.

The setting is all ready in the Hall of the Universal Negro Improvement Association for the presentation of the cast of characters in line entertainment on Monday for the concert to be opened night the third instant under the guidance of the Dorcas Society.

According to our gleanings

# Notice

To Members of Cacao Cooperation  
(Mixta)

Our Prices for the following Products are  
CACAO, per quintal . . . . . 65.00 Colones  
COCONUT PITH, per quintal 66.00 Colones  
COCONUTS, per hundred . . . . . 28.00 Colones  
HULE, per quintal . . . . . 145.00 Colones

All Freight and Cartage will be at Expense of the Cacao Co-operation

RAUL VELAZQUEZ  
Manager

consequence have their full satisfaction.

Seeing is believing and hearing is convincing, therefore we urge a capacity audience, and more so due to the fact the financial proceed is "ear-marked" to provide a little cheer for some of our less fortunate brethren.

## TWO ADDITIONAL JAP LEADERS

### CANTINA "BATAAN"

The thirst can, meantime, be satisfied with  
suds to wash the difficulties of the City and be ready to discuss

the purest of foreign and native Drink.  
LEONARD CORBET AND WIFE

OUR CROCHET DEPARTMENT IS ALSO OF

the important topics of the Day.

**Remember you are cordially invited**  
Here is the Bar where our friends of the Abaca District are

CORNER 5TH. AVENUE AND 5TH. STREET

## RECOGNIZED ENGLISH LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

We are favoured with the information that the under-mentioned recognized English Language Schools will terminate the year's course on the fourteenth, and anticipately will reopen for the 1946 school year, on January 28th.

The writer desires to reannounce that the only Governmentally authorized schools of English tuition in this city are the Excelsior of the Universal Negro Improvement Association — the Sacred Heart of the Roman Catholic Parish — the Wesleyan Methodist — the Progressive operated in the Kingdom Hall — the Alpha Cottage — the Salvation Army and the St. Albans Primary which functions in the St. Mark's Parish Hall, also the duly registered "Triumphant" of the Adventists.

The Directors and Directresses of these institutions are under the direct instructions of Professor Don Herman Panigagua Mendez, the Inspector of Private Colleges and Schools throughout ded effectively over the musical keys. The Reverend J. P. Holmes presided. His remarks and general comments highly garnished the programme.

the Republic of Costa Rica. These educators were obliged to furnish all particulars, educationally and otherwise in order to have satisfactorily fill the questionnaire submitted by the Ministry of Public Education; and it is an infringement and rather unfair competition when children of school ages are congregated in unauthorized places under the control of unauthorized persons and in places with danger to health and other objectionable conditions. If this practice is resumed for the New Year, the Atlantic Voice will call the attention of those in high authority to the discipline of those who trespass.

### WITH THE METHODISTS

CAIRO. — The Cairo Methodist Church celebrated its 1945 Harvest Festival services on Sunday the 25th, of the recently passed month. Not with standing the very trying present day conditions, the Methodists and sympathizers true to the fundamental tenets of the deserving occasion contributed spiritually and materially in a very praiseworthy manner. The eleven o'clock forenoon service was conducted by Mr. Henry Kellerman and the evening worship by the Reverend J. P. Holmes, the Circuit's Minister. Miss Linnett James presided at the organ. Her musical accomplishments aided in a grand degree the impressiveness of the services. The true spirit of harvest was in evidence everywhere.

The Minister in his message among other things thanked the givers for the material things and commended them to the Giver of all Gifts.

PACUARITO.—On the night of Monday the 26th ultimo, the Pacuquito Methodist Church was in high spiritual gears with the

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## HOTEL CALIFORNIA

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100 yards South Atlantic Railway Station  
San José

Conveniently situated — Comfortable Rooms Hot and Cold Water Baths — Excellent Sanitary Service — Homelike environment — New furniture and equipment — Varied and wholesome Food — Respectability and Courtesy — Washing and ironing equipment for service of guests  
Reasonable Prices

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## NEW HARLEM CANTINA AND RESTAURANT

U. N. I. A. (Lower Floor) FIFTH AVENUE  
OFFERS:  
The Cradle of Comfort and first Class service to its patrons.

NO ADULTERATION — THE PUREST IN FOREIGN AND NATIVE LIQUORS.

# BULLETINS FROM BRITAIN

## DEMOCRACY AND THE DOCK STRIKE

The strike of between 30,000 and 50,000 dockers was the biggest industrial dispute in Britain since before World War II. It was called in defiance of the men's trade union leaders and (because the wartime order enforcing arbitration in trade disputes is still in force) it was a technical infringement of the new Legal niceties, however, are of very little avail when mass movements of this kind are concerned. The problem in all the so-called strikes is to get the men back at work in order that the normal trade union machinery for the settlement of disputes can come into operation.

When a strike is called officially by a trade union, Britain's Government has a number of powers for ensuring a quick and equitable settlement. It can order a special inquiry as it did when the London busmen took strike action in 1937. The conciliation machinery of the Ministry of Labour is always available to bring the parties together and assist in bridging difficulties when the negotiations are in danger of reaching a deadlock. When, however, men strike not only against the employers but also their own leaders, the Government can take no other course but to insist on constitutional machinery being observed.

Britain's Minister of Labour, George Isaacs, made it quite clear to the dock strikers that they must allow their grievances to be settled by the recognised trade union machinery. Mr. Isaacs was formerly chairman of the Printing and Kindred Trades Federation, the body responsible for negotiation on behalf of all the unions in the printing industry. Sir Ben Smith, Minister of Pensions, whose department is equally concerned in the dock dispute, was an official of the Transport and General Workers Union. Mr. Alfred Barnes, Minister of War Transport, as a leader of the Co-operative Movement has a wide experience of the conciliation machinery built up between the trade unions and the various Co-operative organisations. The Ministers are very well aware of the inherent dangers of unofficial strike movements.

At the same time it would be foolish to ignore the background to these strikes. Men do not take action of this kind, depriving themselves of strike pay and exposing themselves to a charge of disloyalty against the rest of the trade union movement, unless they feel a very deep sense of grievance. It is true that agitators are only too ready to disrupt the trade union movement by ta-

king advantage of such situations but they by no means represent the only factor.

The problems underlying the dock strike are common to a large number of industries. The first and most immediate difficulty is the big drop in earnings among engineers, shipbuilding workers and a number of other sections in addition to the docks, following the ending of hostilities. In certain industries special wartime allowances are being discontinued. Overtime and extra pay for Sunday work are being stopped or curtailed. Piece workers, who in the interests of production were able to push up earnings to a high level, are now finding themselves back on something like a pre-war standard. The result is a very considerable drop in the standard of living of a large section of the population.

These changes have underlined the fact that while earnings have risen fairly steeply in most industries, actual basic wages have gone up very little more than the official percentage for the wartime rise in the cost of living, which in any case does not represent the real addition in the housewife's responsibilities.

The unions are taking action to deal with this situation, but negotiations take time, and it is during this time lag between the announcement of union claims and their discussion with the employers that the danger of unofficial action usually arises.

The delays of industrial negotiation represent a very real problem. In many industries the wage system is so complicated that weeks of study are necessary on the part of both the unions and the employers before it is possible to get down to negotiations.

In such industries as engineering, there are intricate procedures under which disputes are referred from the factory to the district and from the district to a National Conference. Men with a very real sense of grievance, resent the slow and ponderous working of this machinery.

At the same time, while it should be possible to speed up procedure, every union leader realises that it would be foolish to break up negotiating machinery representing decades of experience and providing an opportunity for democratic settlement of disputed issues.

The dock dispute, claims for increased wages, a shorter working day, holidays with pay and improved welfare facilities at the port had already been formulated by a democratically called conference of the docker mem-

## A MILLION AMATEUR BOXERS

ATLANTICO—JL—Legation 1

Sixty-six amateur boxing tournaments have been arranged to take place in various parts of Britain between October, 1945, and March 1946.

More than twice that number will be added as local halls and gymnasiums become available after nearly six years of war service.

Representative tournaments and at least six championship tournaments are to be staged in the second half of the season. But not until the Empire Pool, Wembley (just outside London) is free, will the dates of these big tournaments be made. It is expected that the famous arena will be ready for public use before the end of the year, and will thereafter get a most attractive series of amateur boxing shows. So far, the dates of only two national championships have been fixed—the schoolboys' tournament on December 22, 1945, and the Amateur Boxing Association Youths' Finals on February 9th, 1946.

Boxing in Britain was pioneered by lovers of the art—particularly amateurs—who trained and practised in drab colliery villages, or in the murky back-streets of the big industrial towns. Even the requisitioning by the Government of many halls and gymsnasiums for war purposes, did not stop thousands of young men putting their love of the sport into actual practice. Boxing was largely kept popular in civilian life by the valiant efforts of munition workers, policemen, firemen, Civil Defence workers, and boys' clubs; and facilities were abundantly provided in the Services.

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bers of the A.B.A. will be quickly realised.

In order to assist the young boxer to reach proficiency, the A.B.A. has just produced a valuable little work called "The Amateur Boxer's Textbook". The whole field of boxing is covered briefly and skilfully. One chapter deals with the principles of boxing, describing them as the careful blending of attack and defence. It tells, among other things, how a boxer should always punch with the knuckle part of his glove, and explains counter-hitting, defensive measures, footwork, timing, leaping distance, ringcraft and tactics.

Another section written by a medical expert stresses the great importance of physical fitness and gives simple and practical hints on how to achieve that condition. Yet another chapter is devoted to advice to instructors, correctly explaining the correct way to teach, and laying down a few "dos" and "don'ts" in the handling of a novice.

The progress of international amateur boxing is clearly shown by the statistics of the Olympic Games. Events were first staged in the 1908 Games, held in London, when only five nations competed, 37 of the 53 competitors being British. In the last Games, held in Berlin in 1936, 246 boxes represented 38 nations. One of the features was that 21 nations entered full teams.

Boxing has a romantic history. Dusty records show that the sport evolved from a form of personal combat which was in vogue thousands of years ago, and was popular in ancient Greece and Rome. The combatants of those days wore a leather helmet to protect the head against the "gloves"—made of stiff leather and sometimes studded with metal spikes!

The first record of a sporting combat with the naked fists in England seems to be in 1801, when a newspaper reported such a match between a butcher and a footman, and stated that the butcher won the prize "as he had often done before."

The first recognised "Champion of England" was James Figg (1719) and from that time prize-fighting, as it was then termed, entered on a period of popularity which ended in 1860. Before that, in 1743, a prize-fighter, John Broughton, then "Champion of England", introduced the first set of recognised rules, and four years later invented the boxing glove which eventually transformed prize-fighting into the pastime of boxers.

## FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY

On the eve of the 23rd October 1945, I feel I would like to speak to all those who fought with me at Alamein. Three years ago, in October 1942, a great imperial army stood ready for battle in the western desert of Egypt. That army was composed of fighting men from every part of the Empire. In the sky above us was the Royal Air Force and on our sea flanks was the Royal Navy. The task was to destroy Rommel and his army, and it was done. That great British Empire fighting machine, sailors, soldiers and airmen, won a decisive victory.

Before the battle began I issued a message to the Eighth Army in which I said: "The battle which is now about to begin will be one of the decisive battles of history. It will be the turning point of the war". And it was so.

The victory was won by the cooperation of the fighting men of the Empire. What lesson can we learn from it? Surely it is this: our strength is not England's strength. It is the strength of our Empire, united only in a common loyalty to the Crown and in a common love of justice and freedom and a common hatred of oppression. No single effort by any one part of the Empire could have equalled that mighty, united and freely given effort which rallied to the cause in our hour of peril, and which was all the more powerful because it was freely given.

And now we enjoy peace, but let us remember that one of the greatest factors of peace and security in the world is a strong and united British Empire; but we must be strong and we must be united. As in war, so in peace. Our motto must be: united we stand, divided we fall.

Those of you who fought with me at Alamein are now scattered all over the world. I send each one of you my greetings and good wishes wherever you may be. Each year we have celebrated the victory by the union gathering: in 1943 in Italy, in 1944 in Brussels, and this year in London. Each year it has been possible to increase the numbers of those attending. It is my great hope that next year 1946, it may possibly be extended to the scope of this gathering very considerably, and, have a large reunion in some place in London such as Olympia or Albert Hall, to which many thousands could be welcomed. Good luck to ye all.